



# Compositi Strutturali con Migliori Proprietà Multifunzionali Tramite l'Incorporazione di Nano Tubi di Carbonio (CNT)

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R&D and Business Development Manager

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# Nanocyl Vision & Mission



Nanocyl aims to become the global leader in Carbon Nanotube Technologies supporting our customers in developing innovative, unique and advanced solutions at a competitive cost

## High Quality and Cost Competitive Leader

We develop carbon nanotubes offering superior properties while remaining cost competitive

## Total Carbon Nanotube Solutions Provider

We offer formulated carbon nanotube products to our customers that provide innovative and advanced solutions for their applications

## Innovative Leader and Partner

Nanocyl is actively working with universities, research centers and industrial partners in developing new carbon nanotube-based materials which will enable our customers to successfully meet the challenges of the Third Millennium



# Nanocyl R&D and Intellectual Properties



## Exploration of new opportunities

- Emerging markets and new applications are creating new opportunities for CNTs
- Nanocyl participates in the whole Value Chain from listening to our customers to delivering value creation throughout the chain

## R&D Team

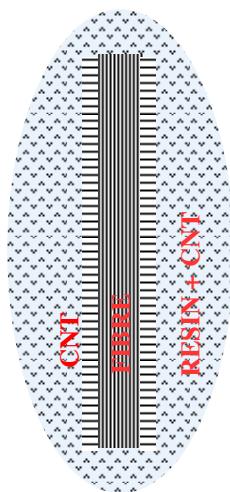
- A workforce of 21 people:
  - 8 PhDs
  - 10 engineers or equivalent
  - 2 technicians
  - 1 administrative staff member
- Large network of partners around Nanocyl (European development programs,...)

## Strong Portfolio of Patents

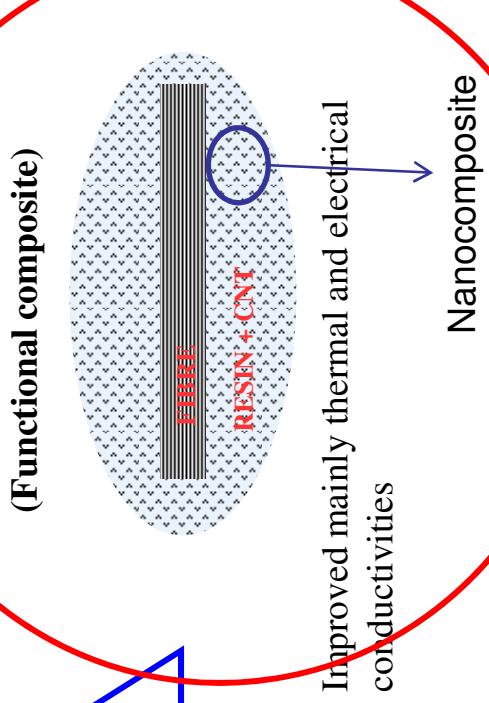
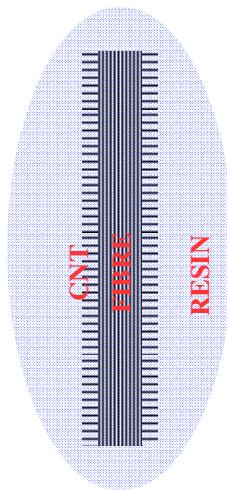
- 8 patents have been granted in Europe, China and Japan
- 14 inventions
- 46 patents are pending in various regions

The pipeline of products developed by the R&D team is growing constantly with a patent filing rate of about one application every two months

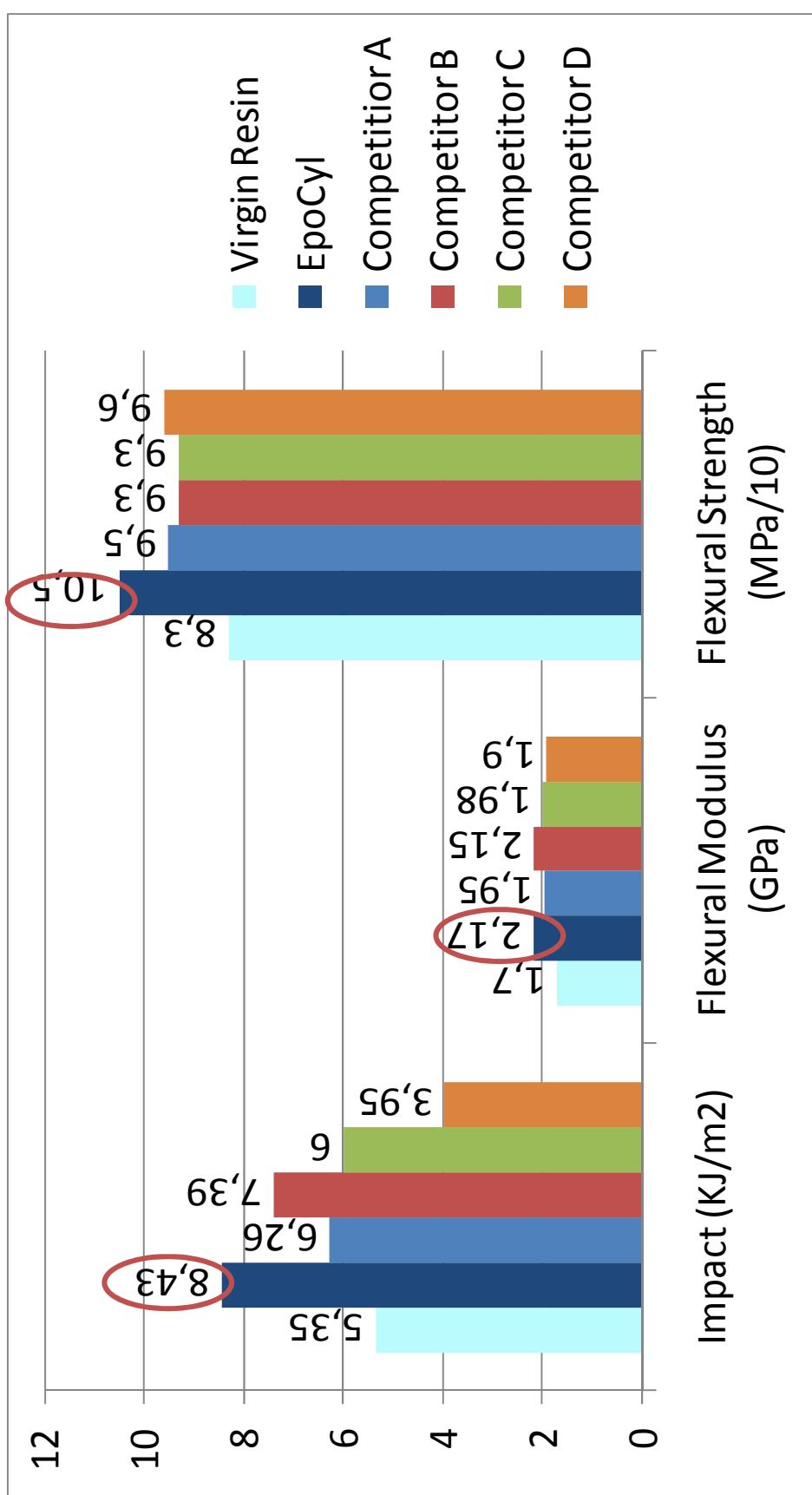
# CNT in Structural Composites, Main Logic



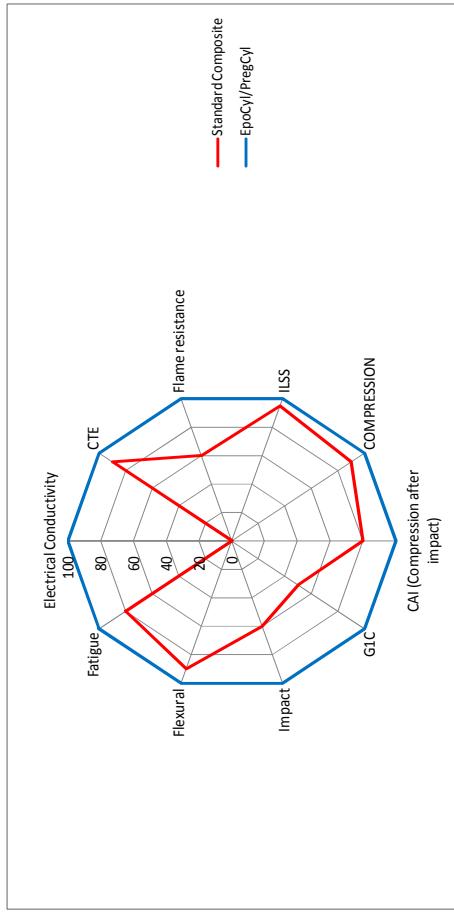
CNT localised at the surface of fiber (SIZICYL)  
(Structural composite)



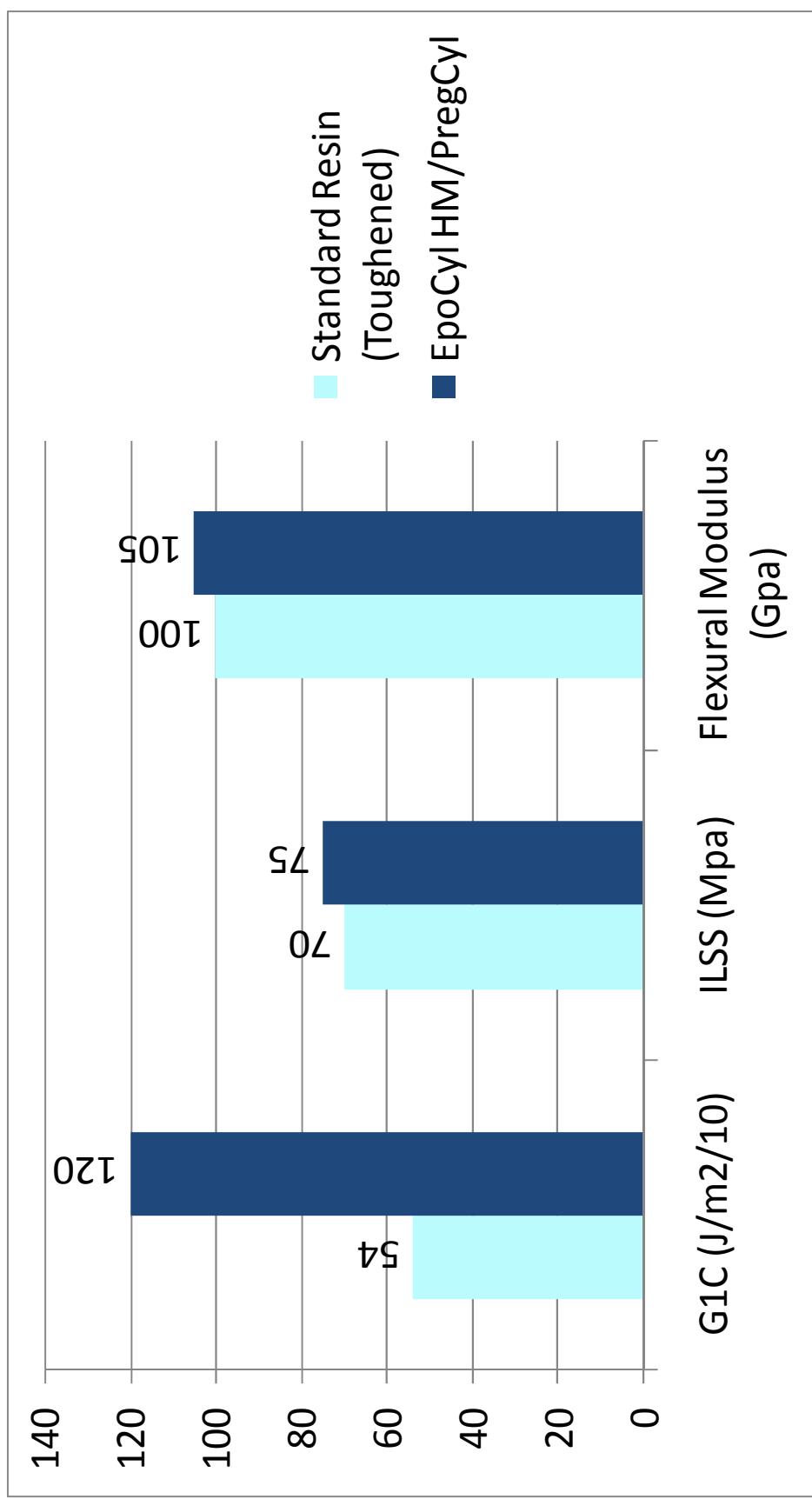
# Nanocomposites (CNT+Resin), EpoCyl State of Art



# CNT in Structural Composites, EpoCyl, State of Art



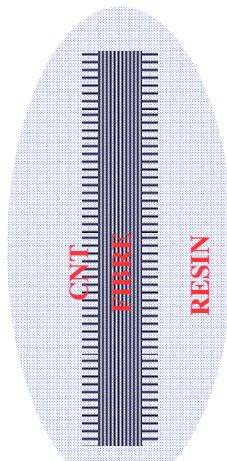
# CNT in Structural Composites, EpoCyl, State of Art



# CNT in Structural Composites, Main Logic

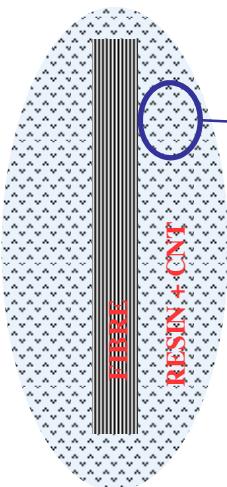


CNT localised at the surface of fiber (SIZICYL)  
(Structural composite)



Improved mainly mechanical properties

CNT dispersed in the resin (EPOCYL)  
(Functional composite)



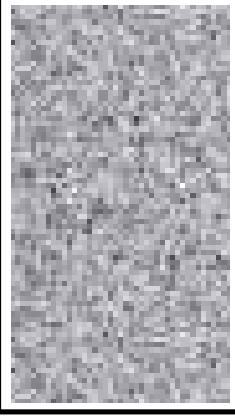
Improved mainly thermal and electrical conductivities

Nanocomposite



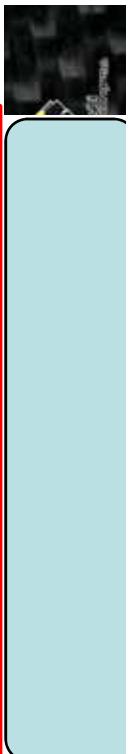
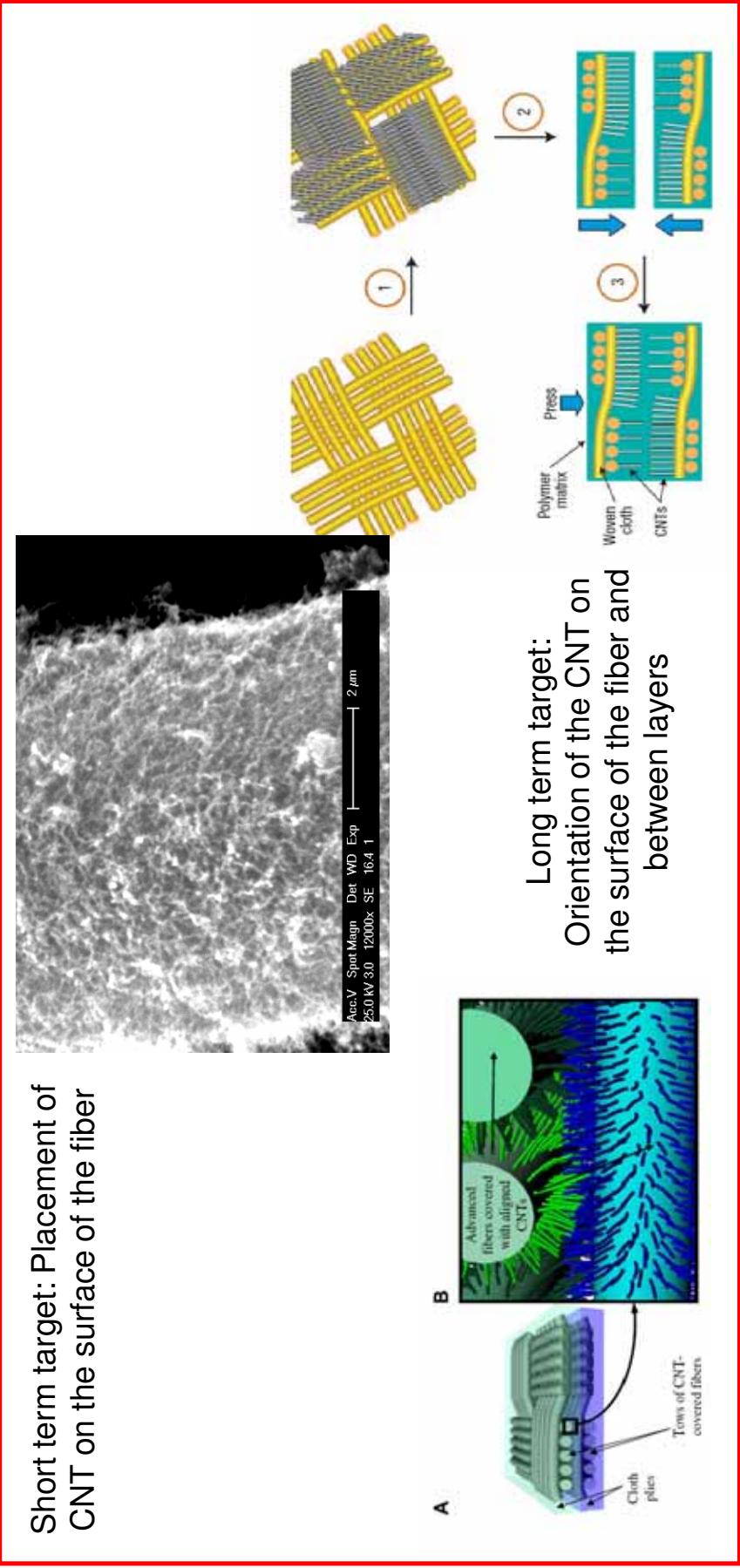
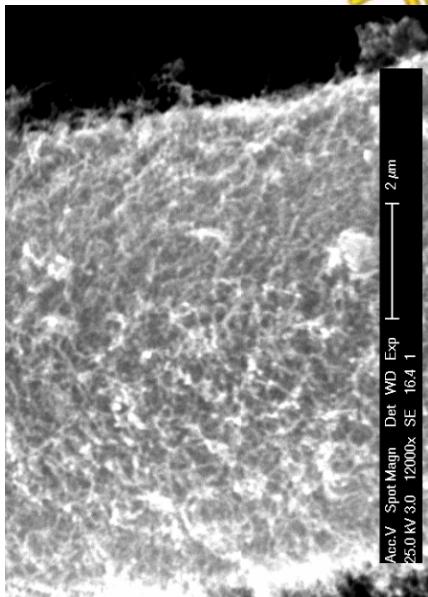
Improved both thermal and electrical conductivities and mechanical properties (e.g. Interlaminar Shear Strength)

# From Random CNT Distribution to CNT Placement and Orientation



Random distribution of CNT in matrix so limited translation of the intrinsic properties of CNT to structural composites!

Short term target: Placement of CNT on the surface of the fiber



# **Advantages in Having CNT Localized on the Fiber's Surface**

Composite properties driven by the interface fiber/matrix will be enhanced

No negative influence on the resin viscosity due by the CNT => good for RTM and Resin Infusion processes

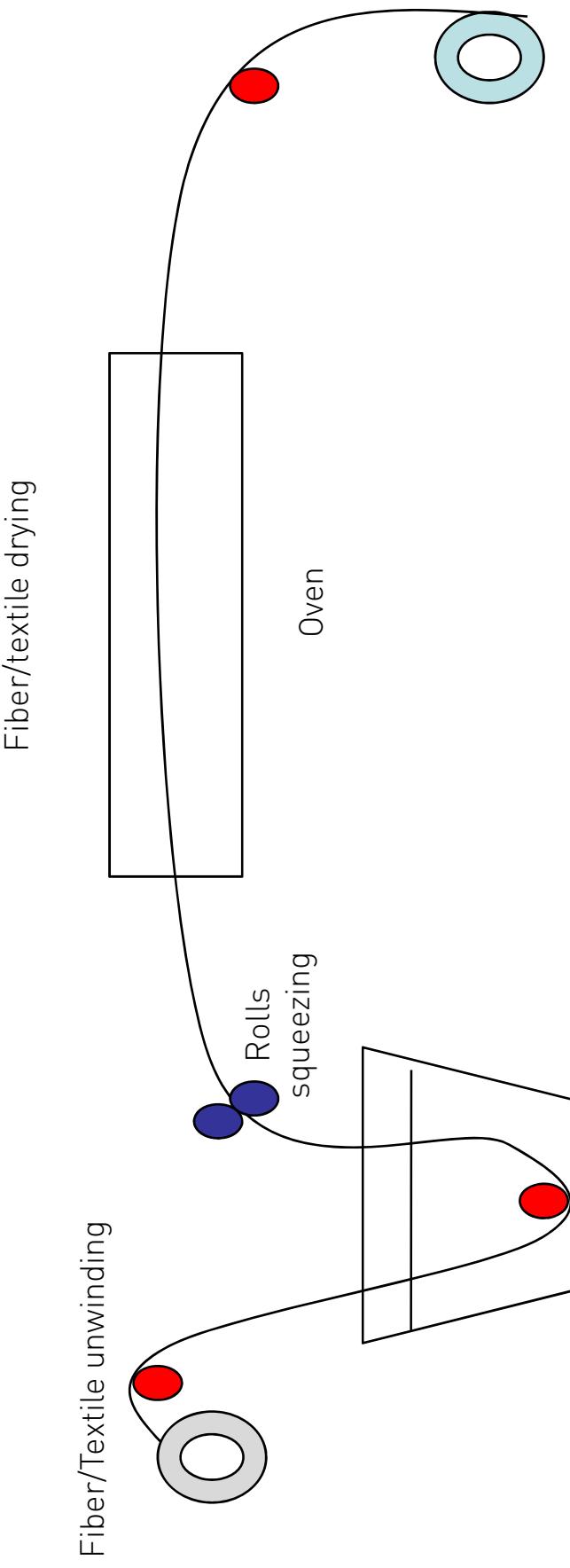
No filtration effect done by the filaments => uniform distribution of the CNT in the final composite part

Possibility to use any standard resin system for the impregnation => not necessity to modify a resin formulation

To further enhance mechanical and anti-static properties required in the final composite small portion of CNT can be integrate in the matrix



# Practical Process for Fiber/Textile Coating with CNT



Water bath with dispersion of  
CNT and polymeric binder

Fiber/Textile winding





## SiziCyl, Fibers/Textiles Sized with CNT



Virgin Glass  
Fibers

Sized Glass Fibers [CNTs] Patent pending



# Results

Virgin Glass fibers/neat  
epoxy composite



Sized Glass fibers/ neat  
epoxy composite



Glass fibers and epoxy  
matrix with CNT composite



# Composite characterization

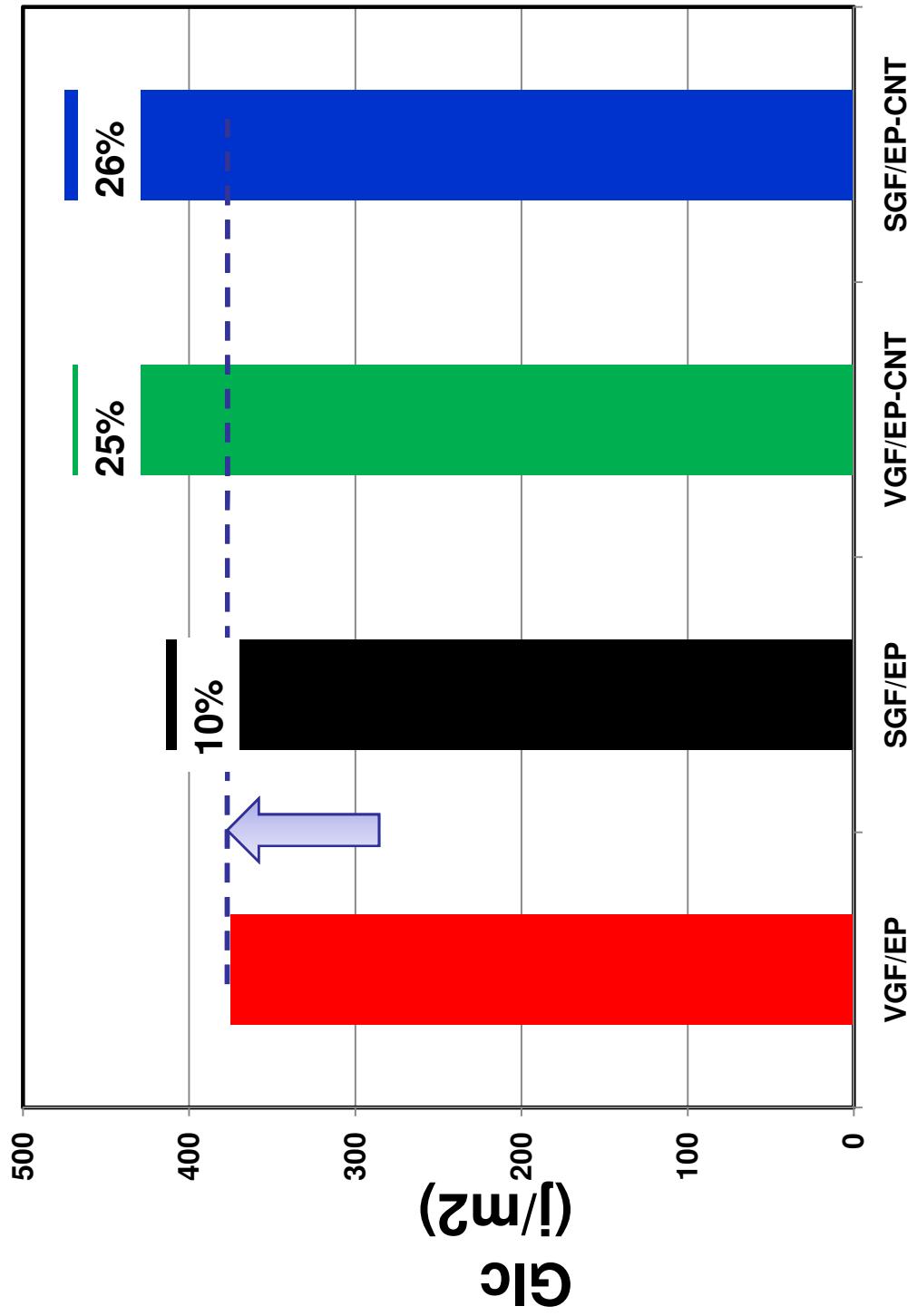


Coefficient of thermal expansion (CTE), Electrical Conductivity, Sensing Properties  
Fracture toughness (Glc), and Flexural strength, interfacial shear strength (IFSS)

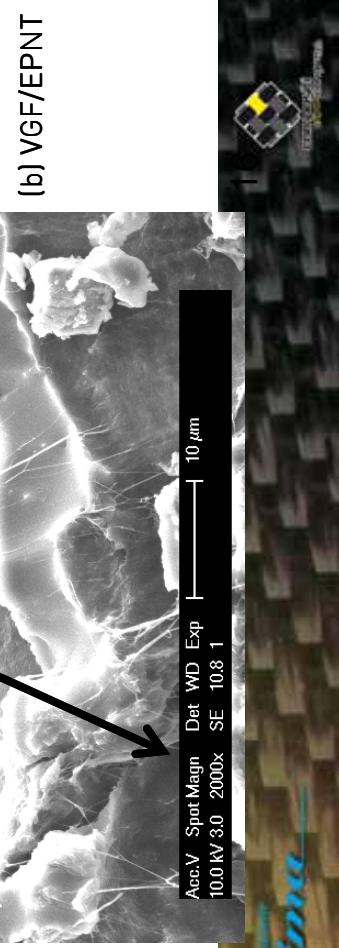
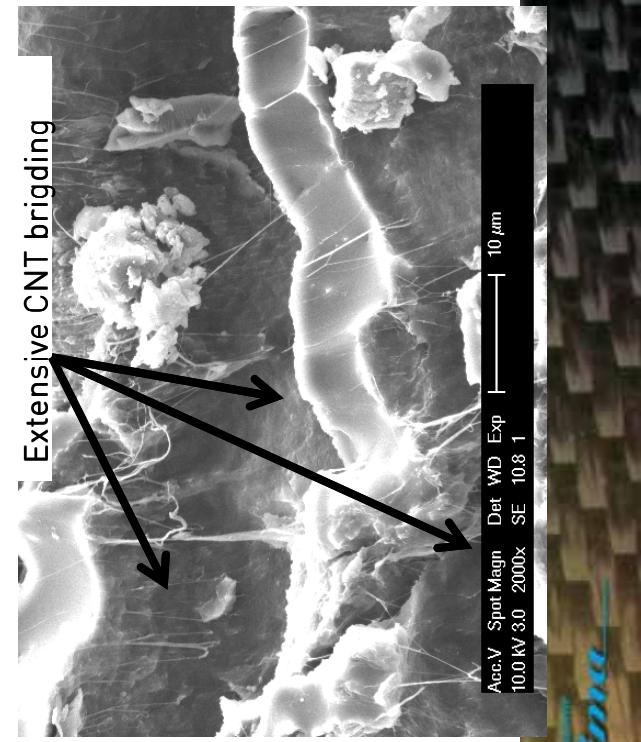
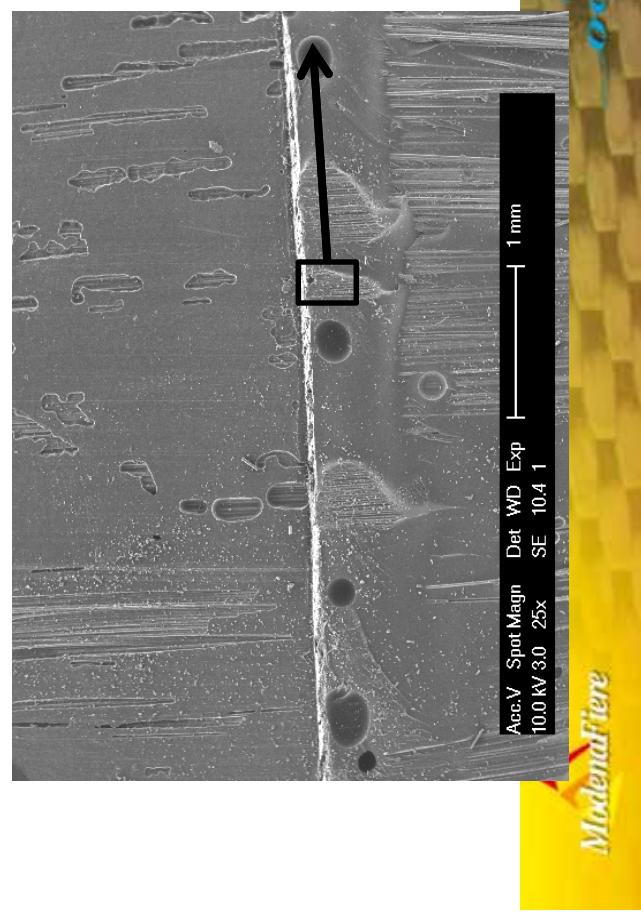
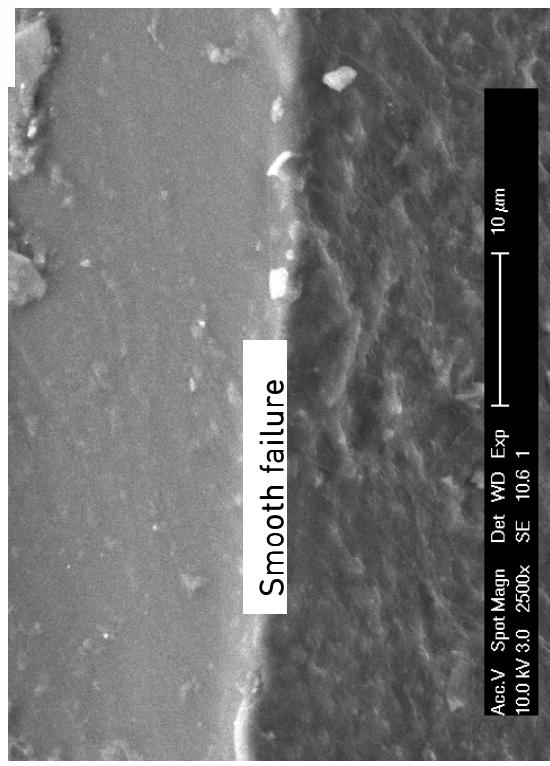
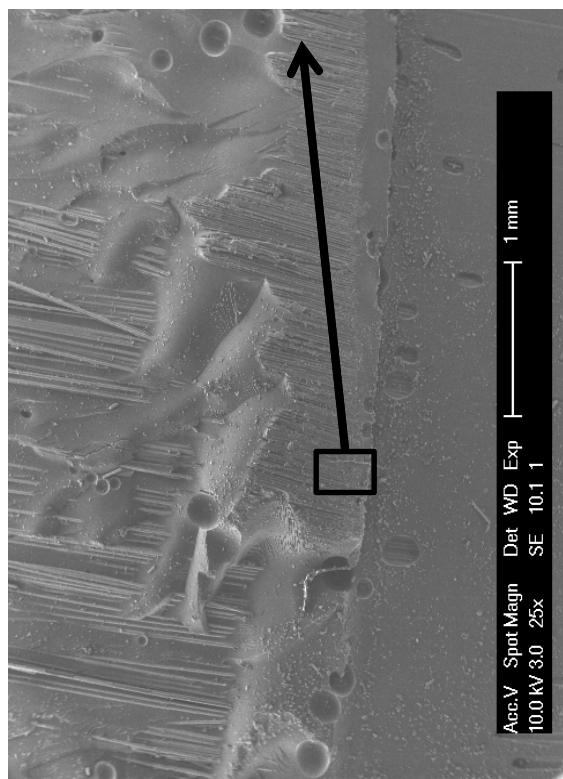
Sample code	Details
SGF	Sized Glass fiber with CNTs
VGF	Virgin Glass fiber with commercial sizing
EP	Epoxy
<b>VGF/EP</b>	<b>Virgin Glass fibers with commercial sizing and neat Epoxy matrix</b>
SGF /EP	Sized Glass fibers with CNTs and neat epoxy matrix
VGF/EPNT	Virgin Glass fibers with commercial sizing and Epoxy matrix containing CNTs
SGF/EPNT	Sized Glass fibers with CNTs and Epoxy matrix containing CNTs



# SiziCyl, Fracture Toughness



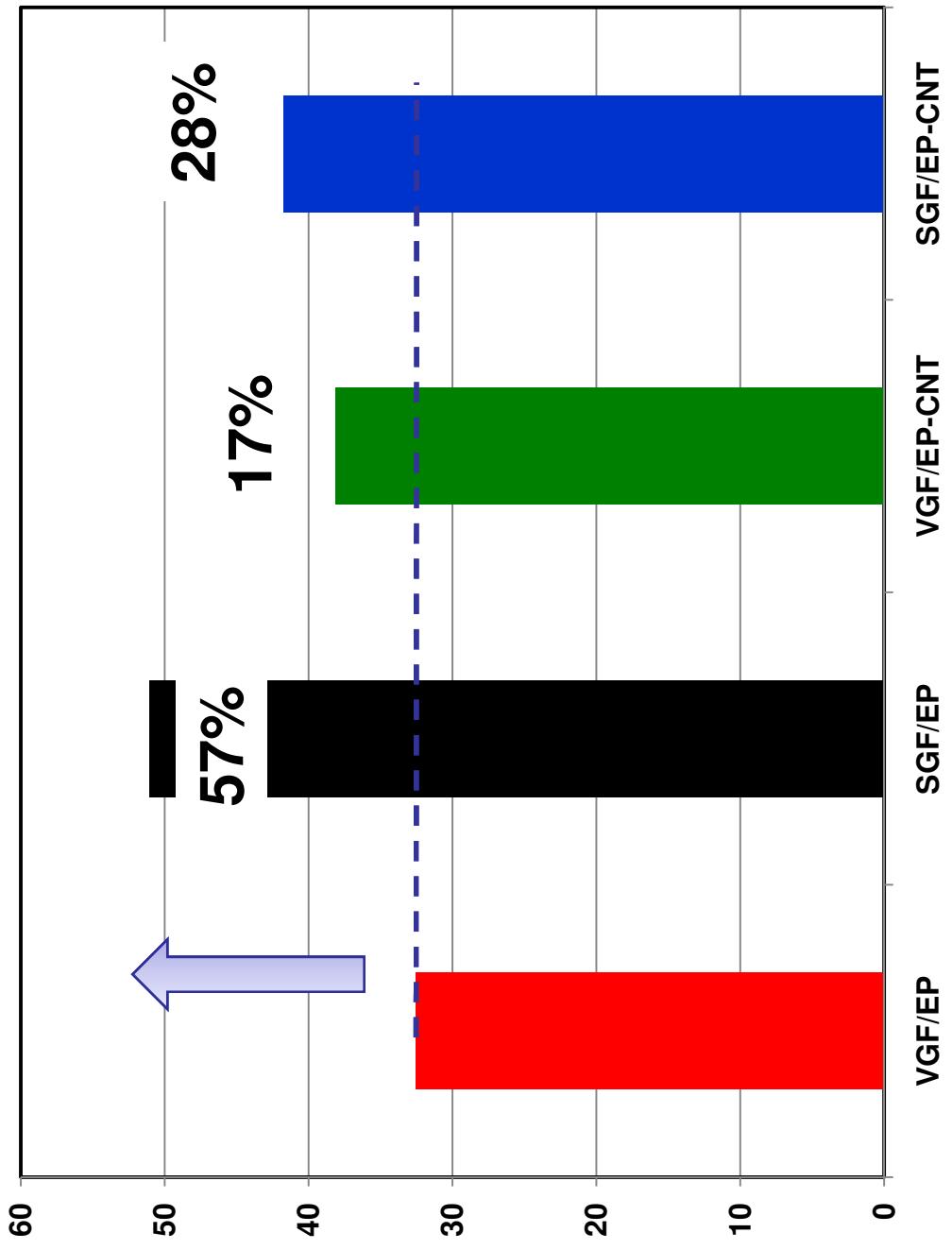
# SiziCyl, Fracture Surface



MitendFiere

octona

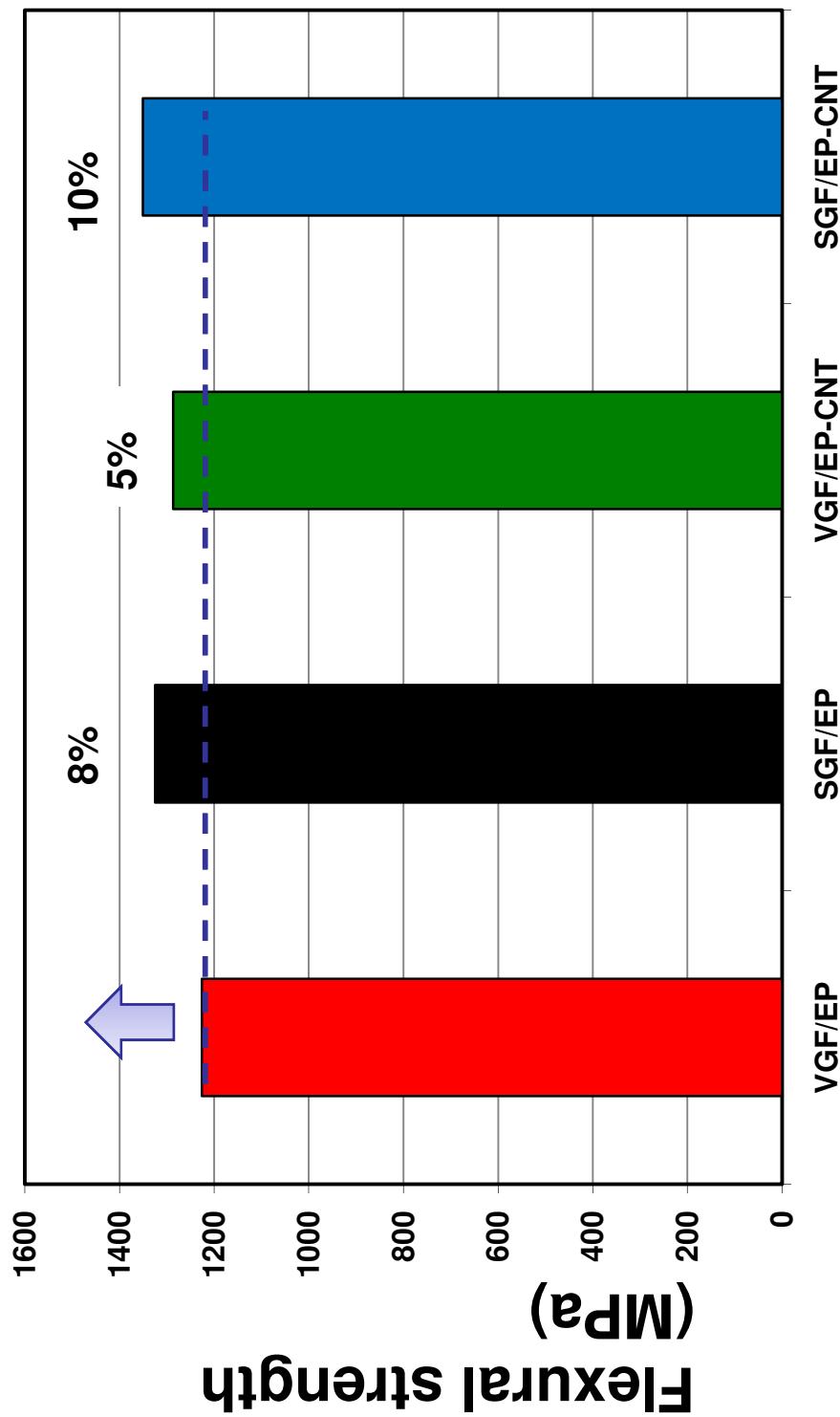
## SiziCyl, 3 Points Bending Test



Flexural modulus (GPa)



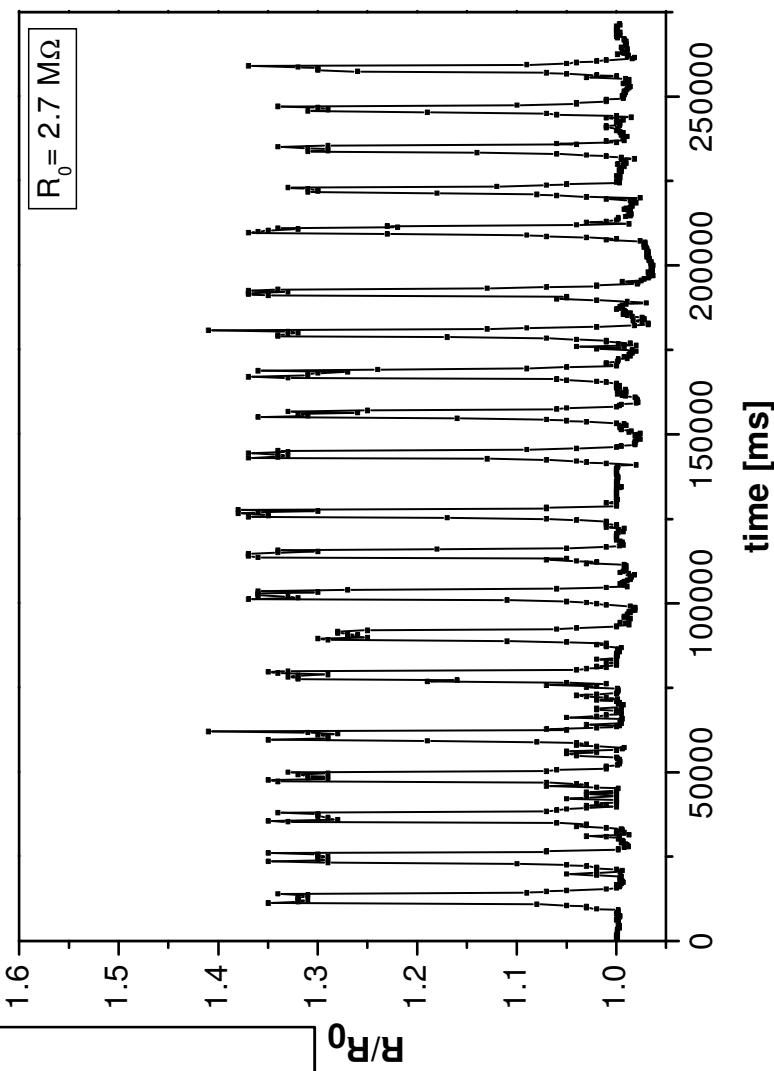
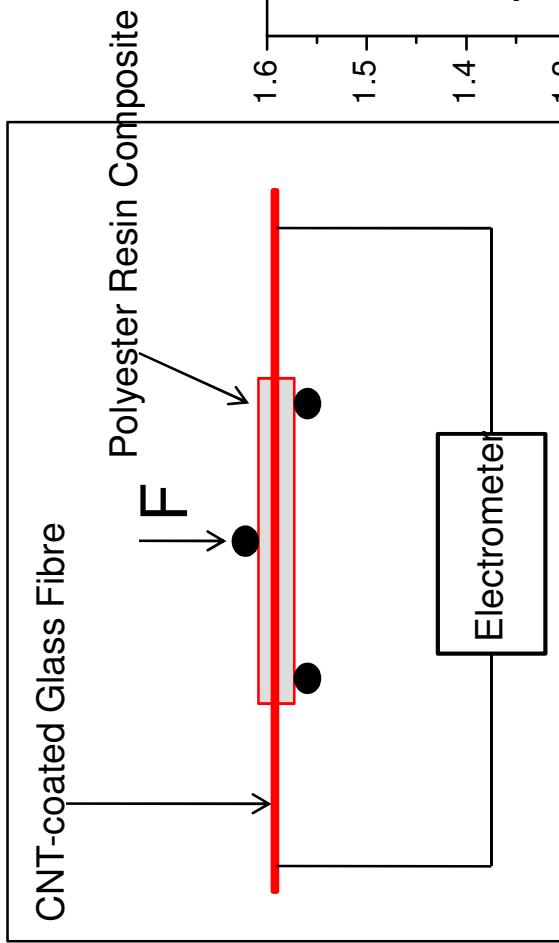
# SiziCyl, 3 Points Bending Test - II



8

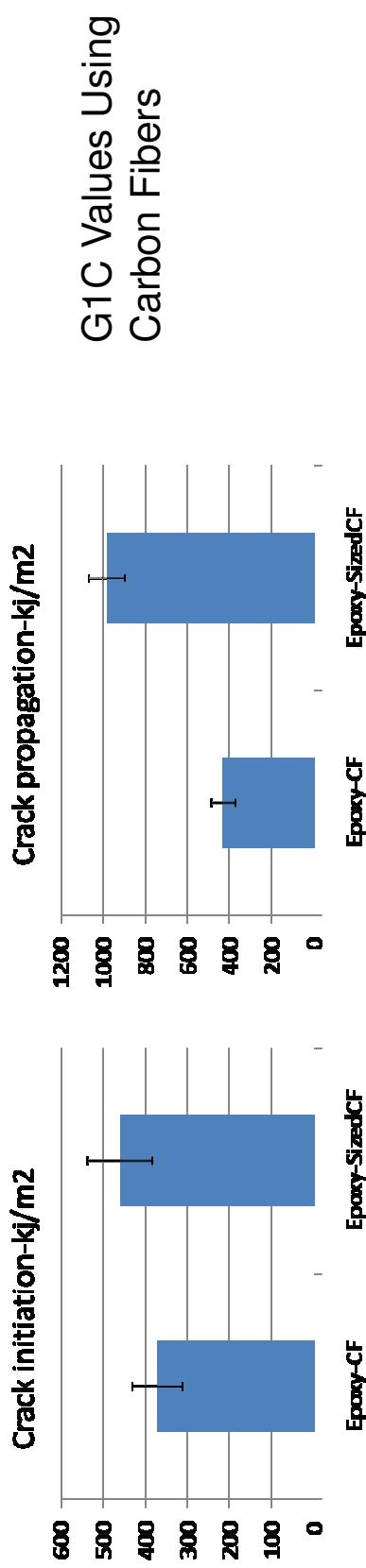


# Bending strain sensitivity test on composites based on CNT-coated Glass Fibres





# SiziCyl, Fibers/Textiles Sized with CNT

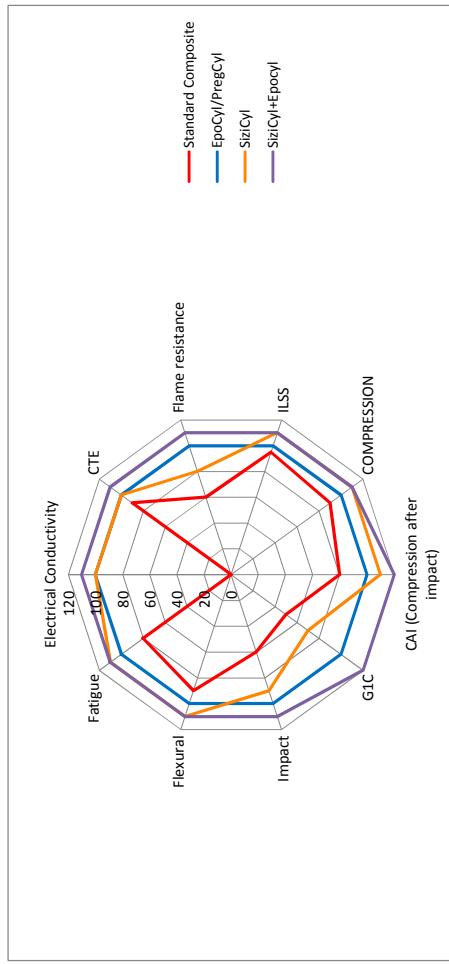


Electrical Conductivity of the Final Composite based on Insulative fibers sized with SiziCyl

Longitudinal fiber direction		
	k ohm	k ohm/m
Epoxy-GF	overflow>10E9	2142.857143
Epoxy-SGF	150	
Phenolic-Kevlar	overflow>10E9	
Phenolic-SizedKevlar	150	
Phenolic-GF	overflow>10E9	
Phenolic-SizedGF	120	1714.285714



# CNT in Structural Composites, State of Art and Limitations





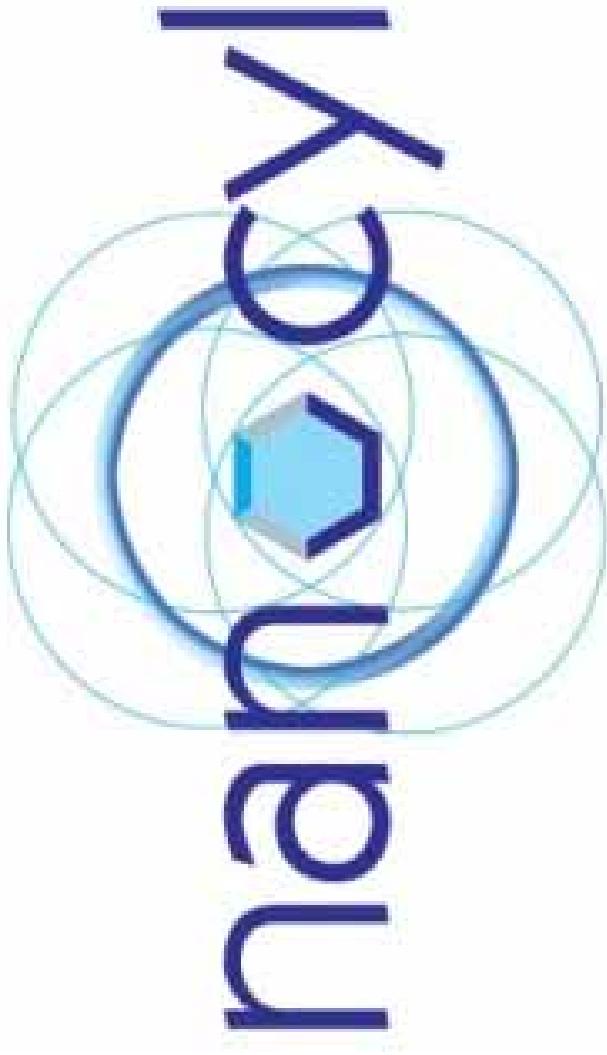
## Conclusions

**Surface modification of fibers by carbon nanotube based sizing is an effective way to control placement of carbon nanotube at the interface of reinforcing fibers and the matrix in structural composites.**

**The combination of CNT at the fiber surface (SiziCyl) and the CNT in the matrix (EpoCyl) allow to well optimize both mechanical and functional properties**

As the products are the very early stage of the development, the results show huge scope to improve thermo - mechanical performance of structural composites.





Thank You

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