

Color Solutions for Cool Roofs

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About Ferro

- Founded in 1919 as Ferro Enameling Company in Cleveland, Ohio USA
- Worldwide leader in the production of inorganic pigments, glass enamels, porcelain enamels, ceramic tile coatings
- Nearly 5,000 associates working in 26 countries
- 2015 sales of \$1.1 billion
- On 7th July 2015 Nubiola was acquired by Ferro



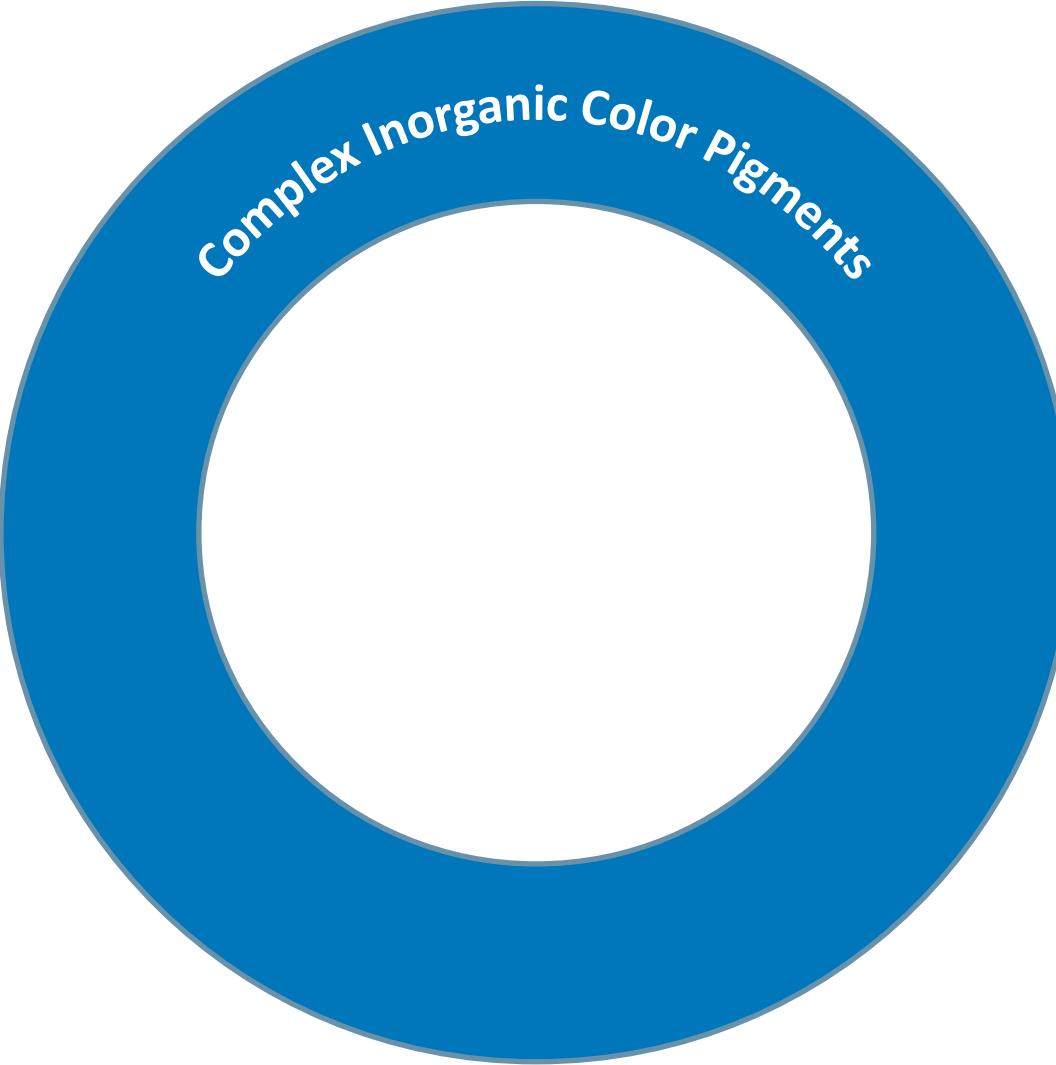
Approaching centennial as a growing innovator of glass-based coatings and color solutions





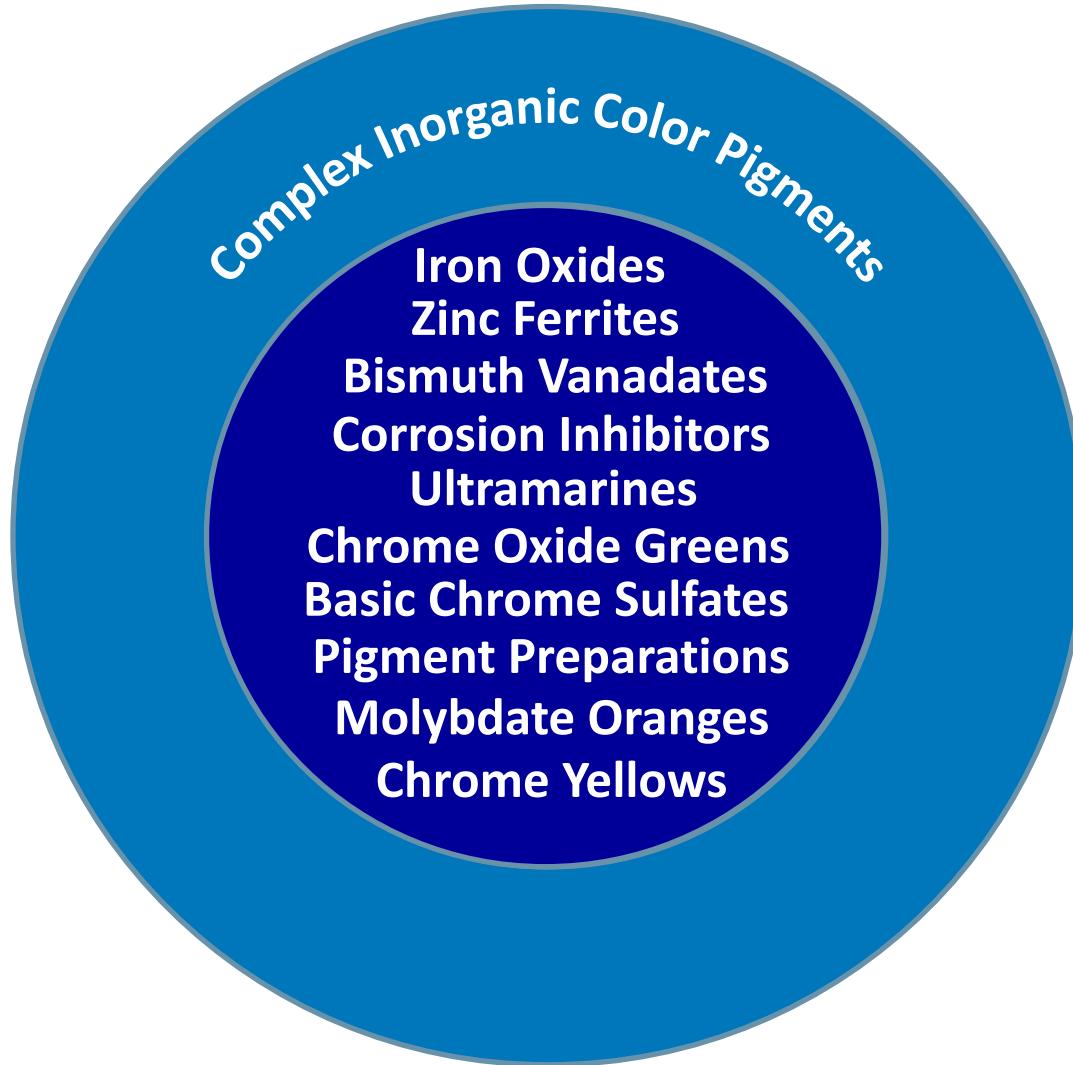
When innovation and passion unite, your color needs are met.

A larger, high quality product portfolio



Complex Inorganic *Color Pigments*

A larger, high quality product portfolio

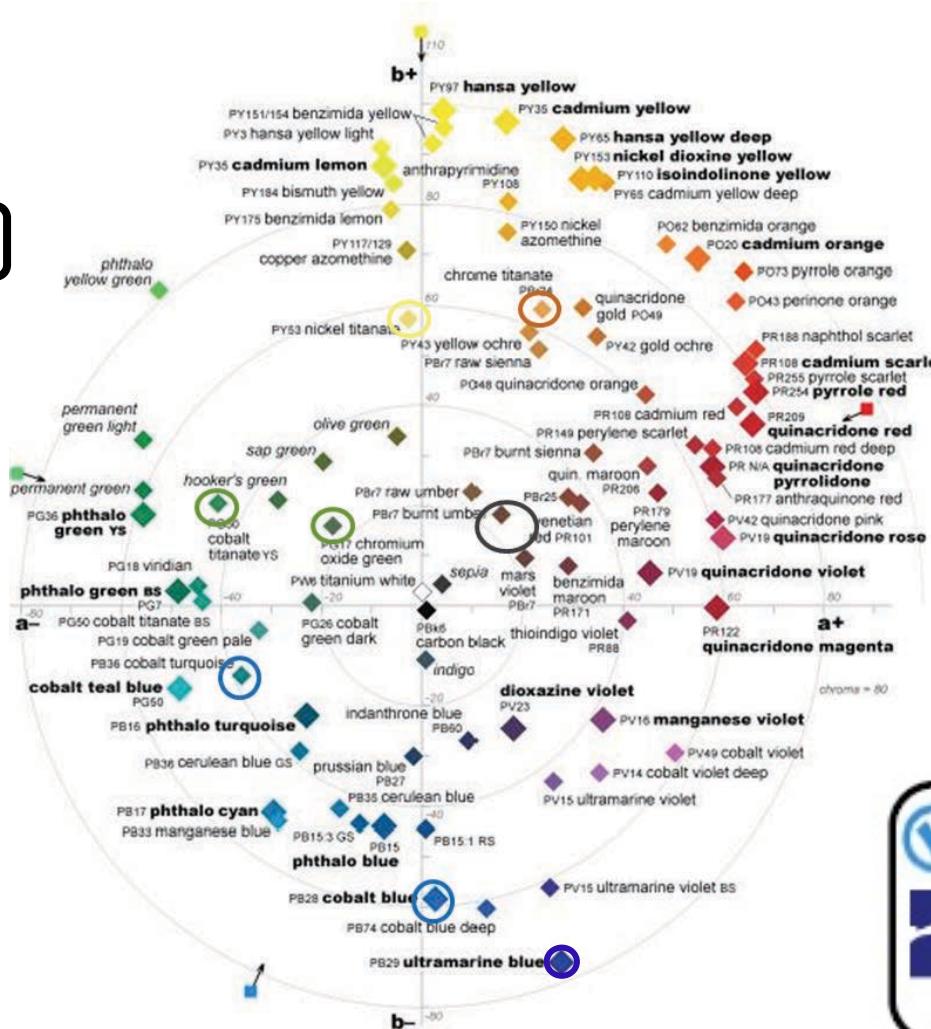


Cool pigments CIELab color map

Pigment Yellow 53

Pigment Green 17
 Pigment Green 26
 Pigment Green 50

Pigment Blue 28
 Pigment Blue 36
 Pigment Blue 29



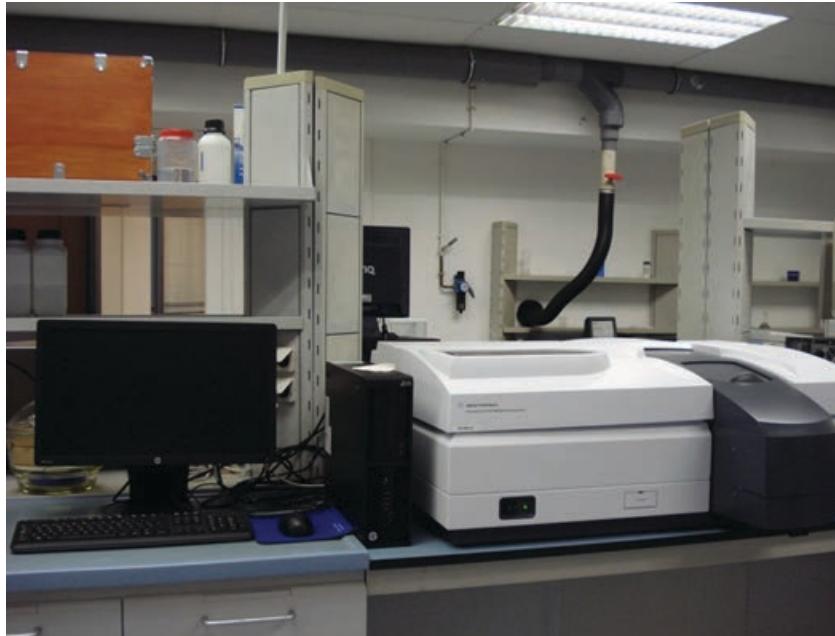
Pigment Brown 24
 Pigment Yellow 164
 Pigment Black 12
 Pigment Yellow 119

Pigment Brown 29
 Pigment Green 17
 Pigment Brown 30
 Pigment Black 32



Total Solar Reflectance (TSR)

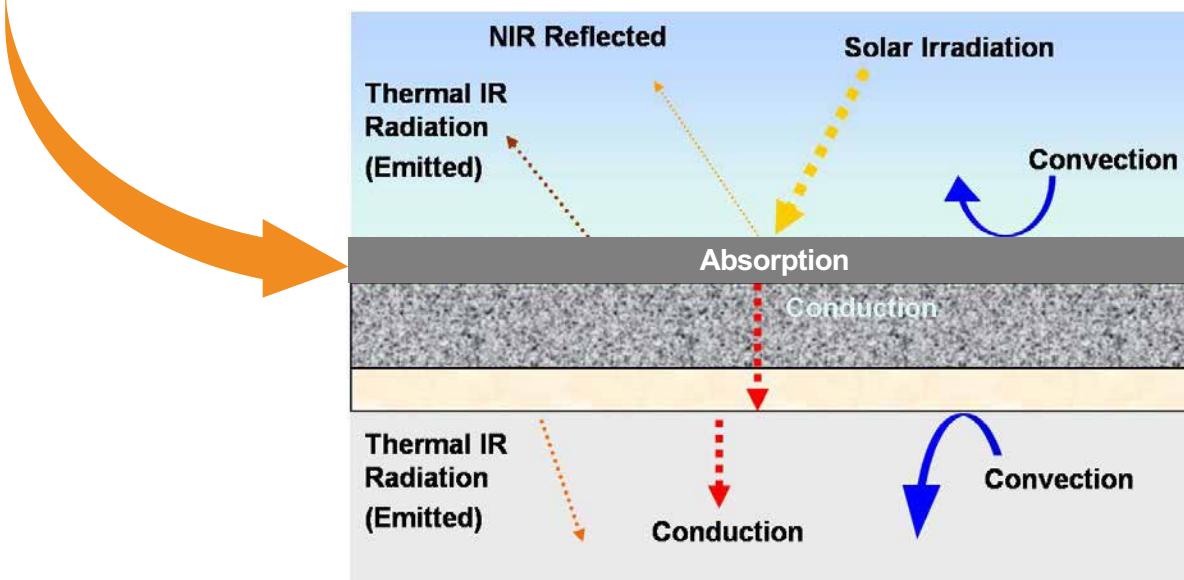
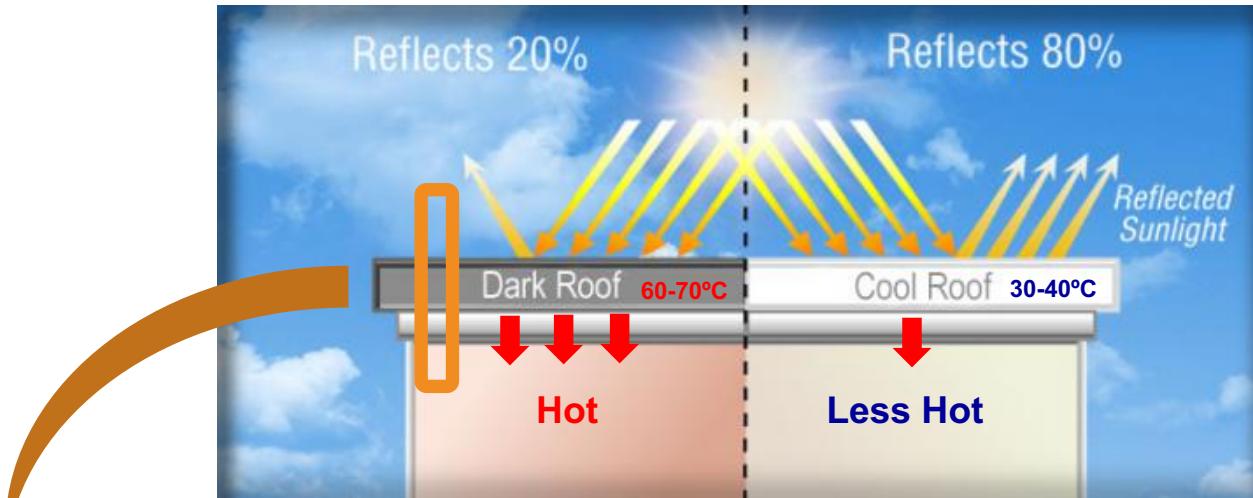
- Measurements: **spectrophotometer UV-Vis/NIR**



spectrophotometer UV-Vis/NIR Agilent Cary 5000

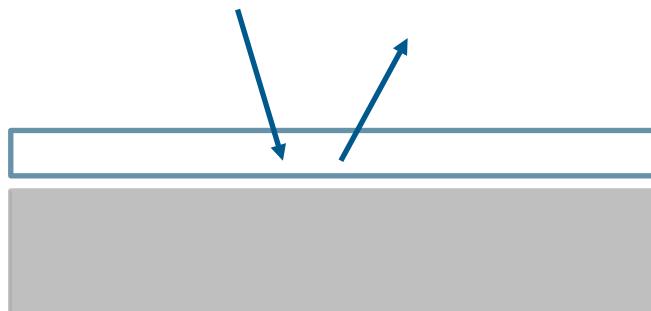
- ▶ Reflectance curves in a range from 280 to 2500nm
- ▶ total TSR and the TSR values in each region

What is the “cool” concept about?

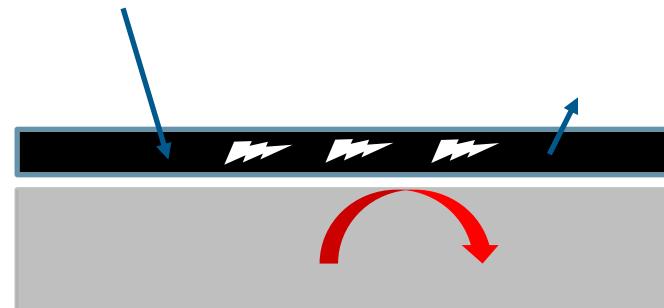


Source: Heat Island Group/Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory

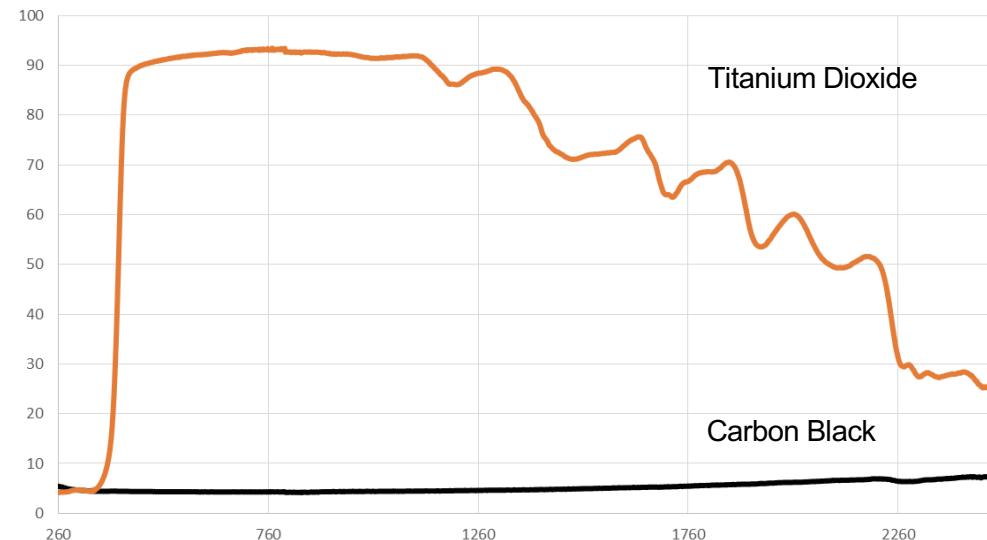
Total Solar Reflectance (%TSR)



Vs



Coil Coating, PVDF-Acrylic (70:30) – 20 μ DFT



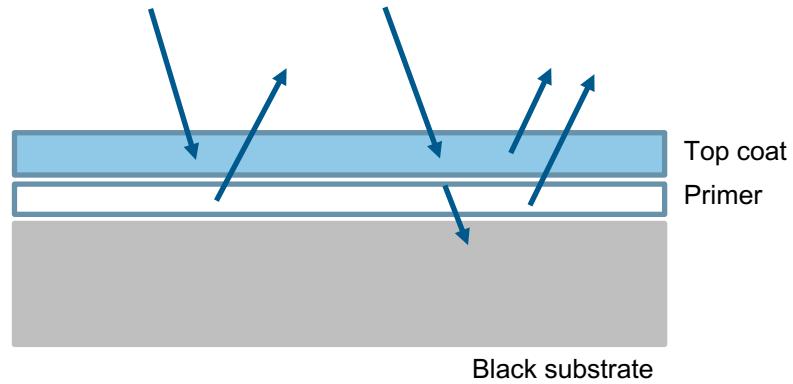
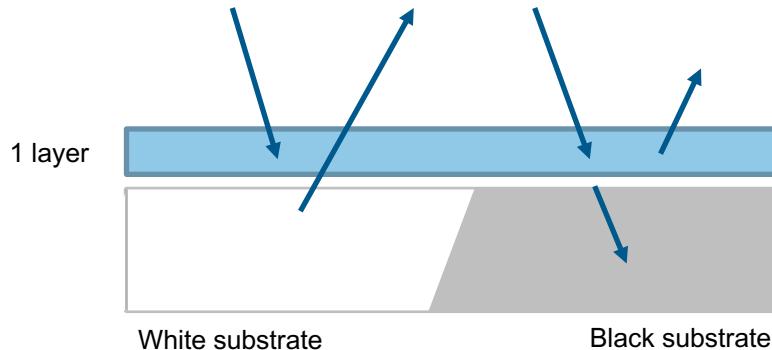
White coating (TiO_2)

%TSR 84

Black coating (Carbon Black)

%TSR 5

Some things to take into account...



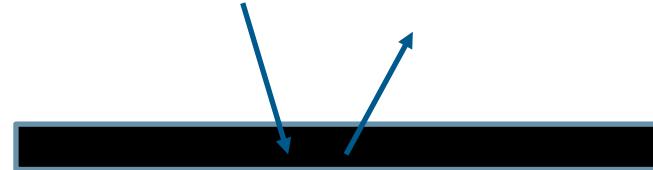
- ... the substrate; material, color
- ... the resin; type, thickness
- ... the number of layers; the primer
- ... the pigment chemistry, content
- ...

... pigment chemistry - cool black



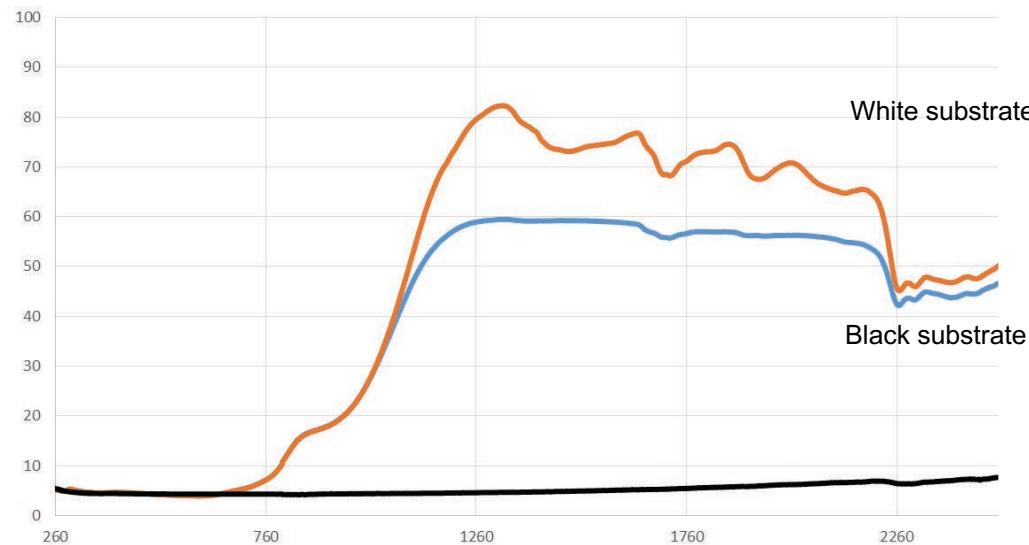
Carbon Black

VS



Cool Black

Coil Coating, PVDF-Acrylic (70:30) – 20µ DFT



Pigment Brown 29 (Cool Black)

%TSR 21

Black coating (Carbon Black)

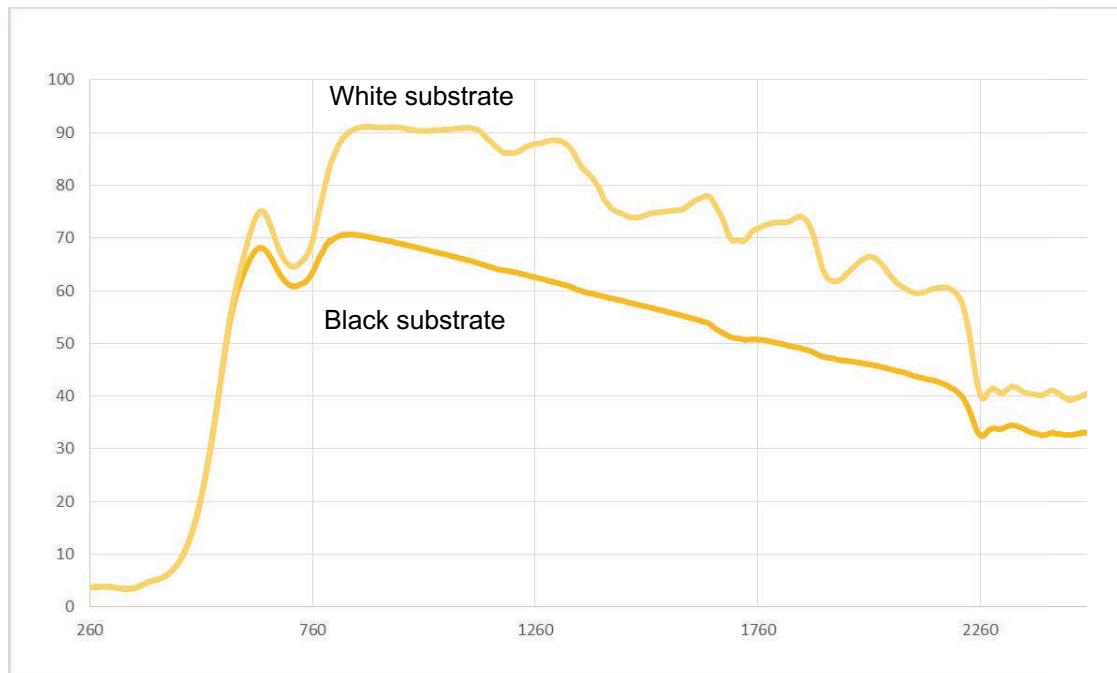
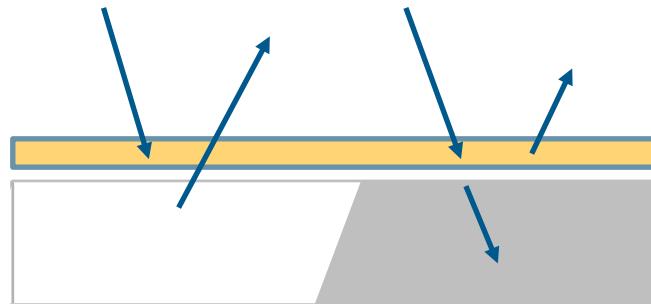
%TSR 5

... substrate and pigments

Coil Coating

PVDF-Acrylic (70:30) – 20 μ DFT

Pigment Brown 24



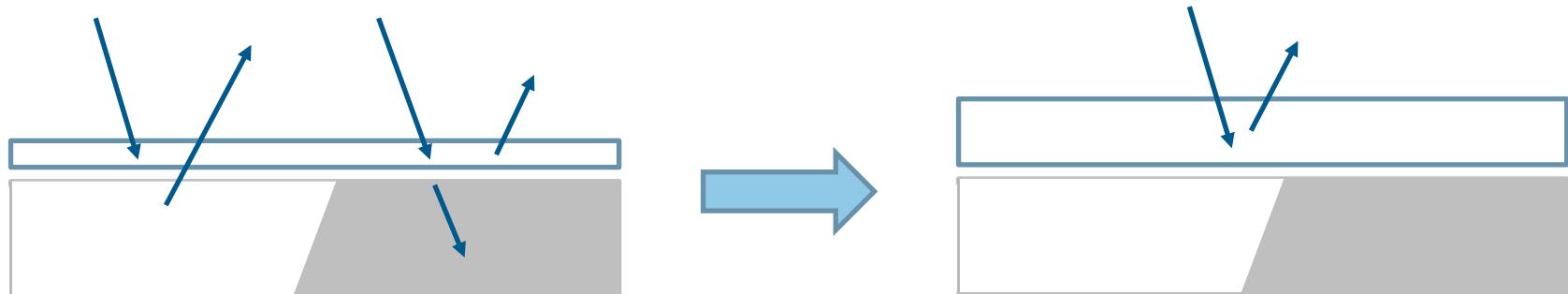
Pigment Brown 24 (White substrate)

%TSR 59

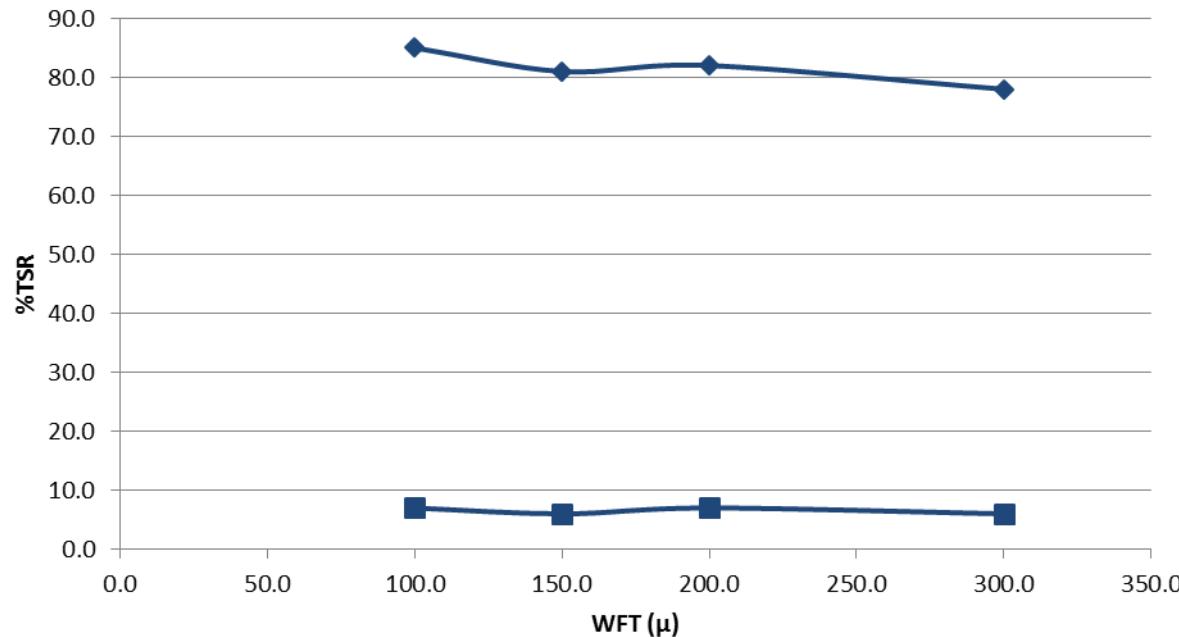
Pigment Brown 24 (Black substrate)

%TSR 49

... substrate and thickness



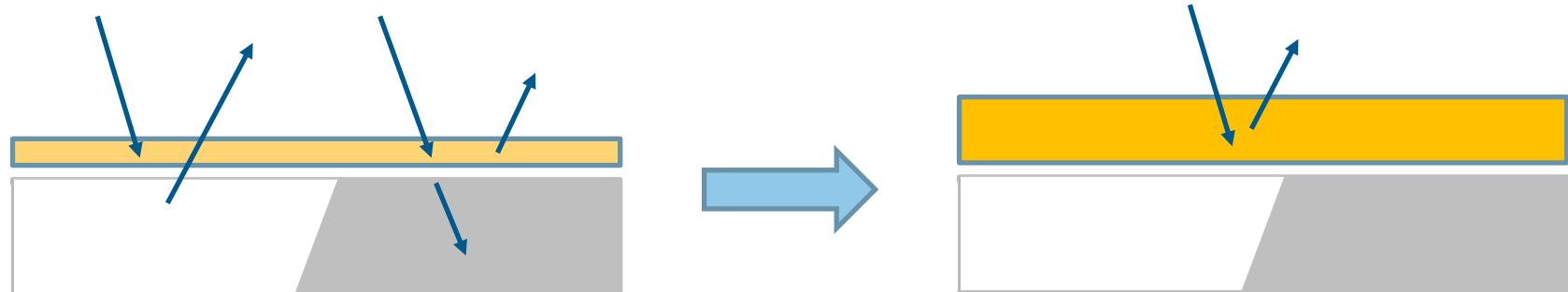
Coil Coating, PVDF-Acrylic (70:30) – 20 μ DFT



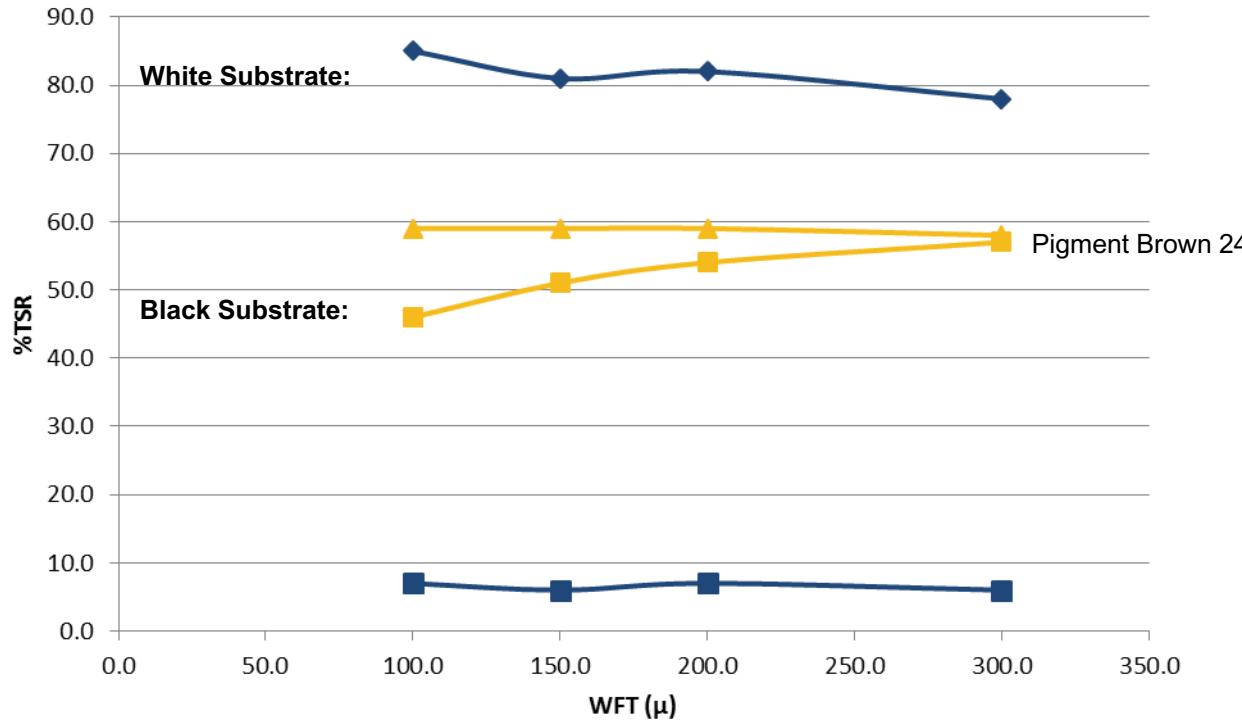
Over White substrate;
 The thicker the film, the lower the %TSR due to certain absorption

Over Black substrate;
 As film is not reflective, no effect of the thickness on the final %TSR result

... substrate, thickness and pigments



Coil Coating, PVDF-Acrylic (70:30) – 20 μ DFT

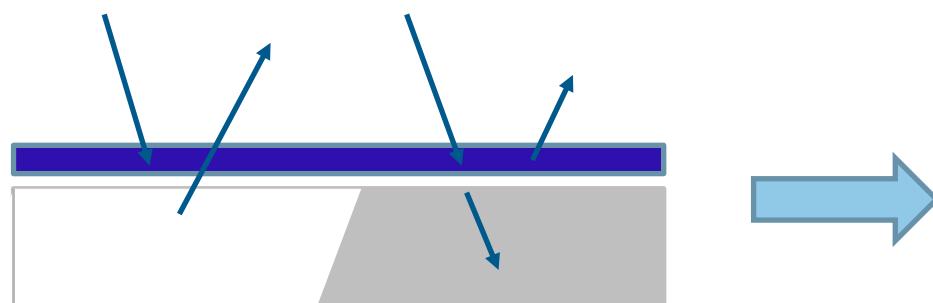


Over White substrate;
 Using a reflective pigment
 there is no effect of the
 thickness on the %TSR

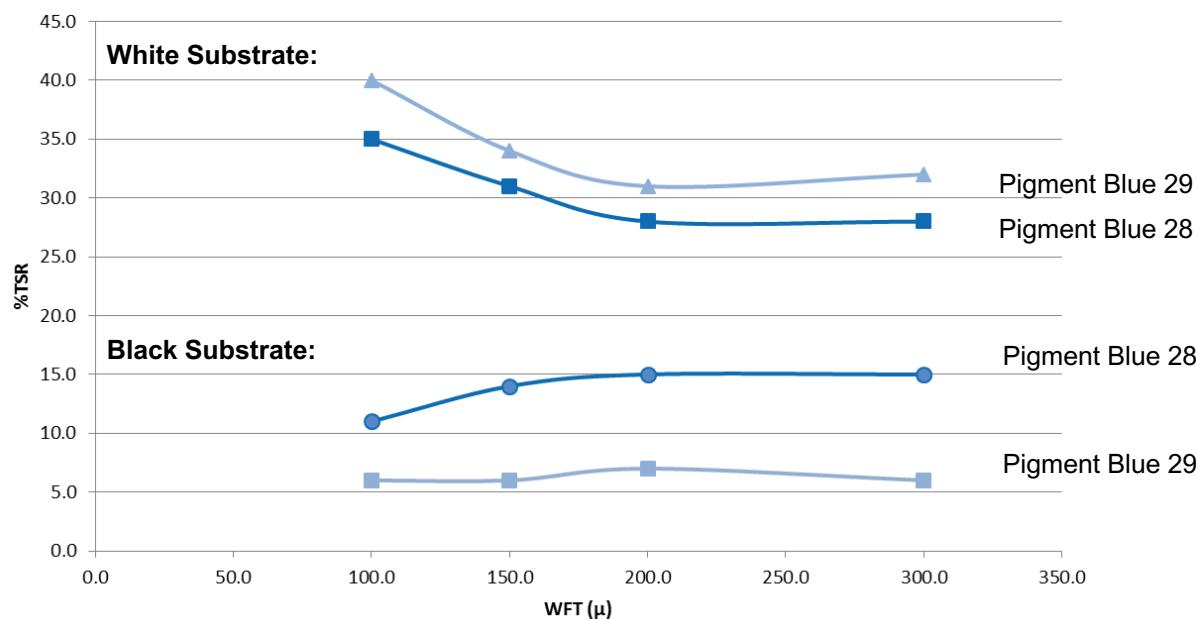
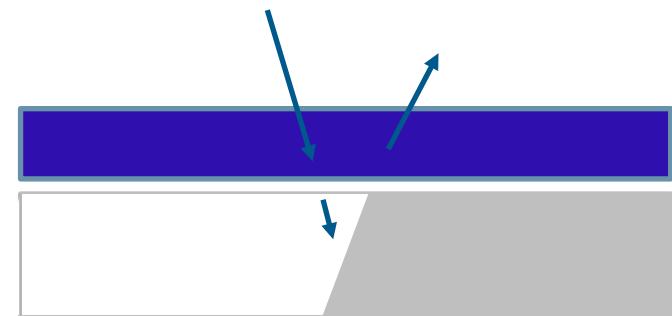
Over Black substrate;
 Pigment reflectance makes
 TSR higher with thickness

When using a
reflective pigment the
substrate has less
influence on the TSR
value

... substrate, thickness and pigments



Coil Coating, PVDF-Acrylic (70:30) – 20 μ DFT

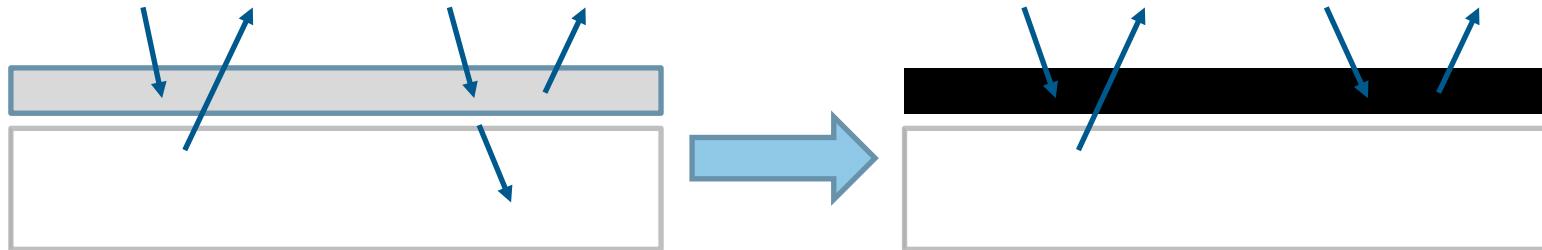


Over White substrate;
Pigment absorbance makes
TSR lower with thickness

Ultramarine Blue is
transparent to NIR so
substrate has an influence
on the result

Over Black substrate;
PB28, Pigment reflectance
makes TSR higher with
thickness
PB29, No Pigment Reflectance

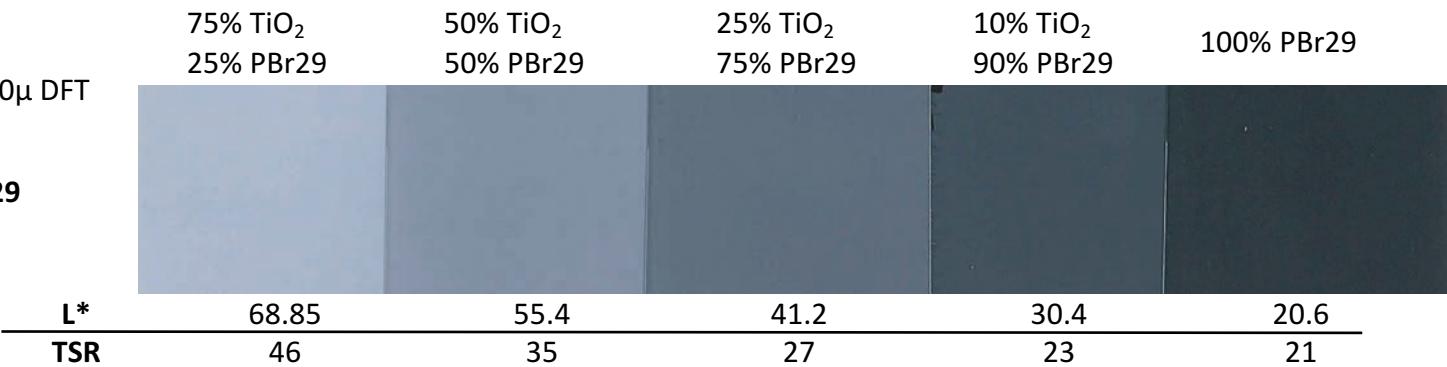
... L value



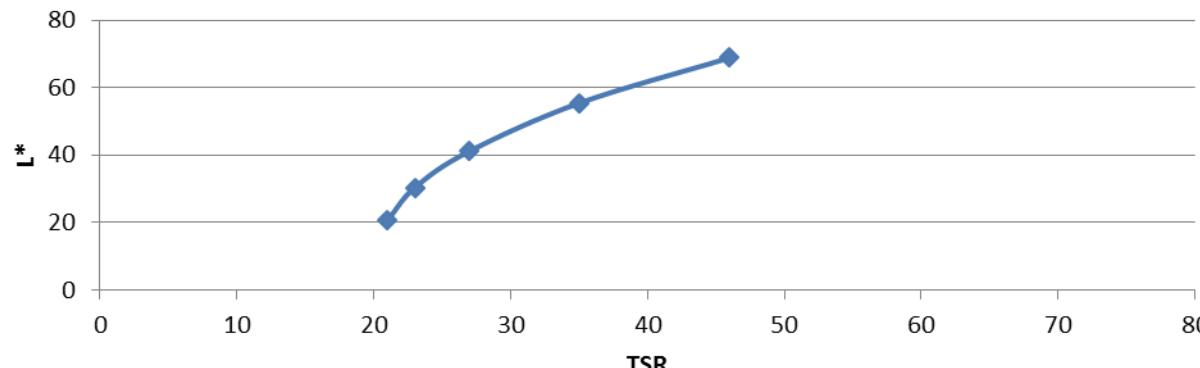
Coil Coating

PVDF-Acrylic (70:30) – 20 μ DFT
 (white background)

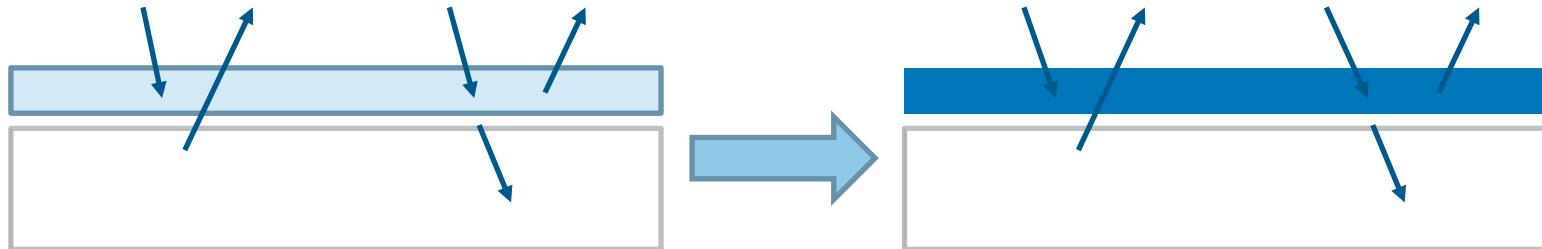
Bluish Pigment Brown 29
 + TiO₂



L*/TSR Reduced shades Pigment Brown 29

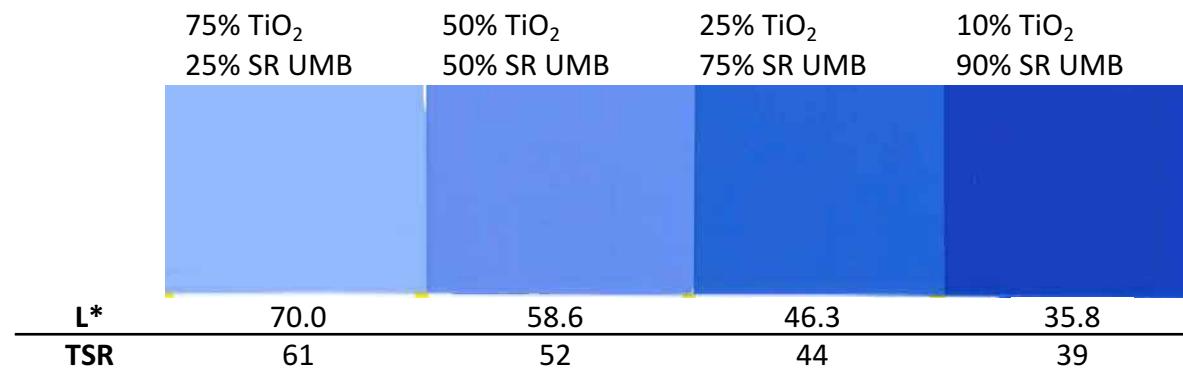


... L value

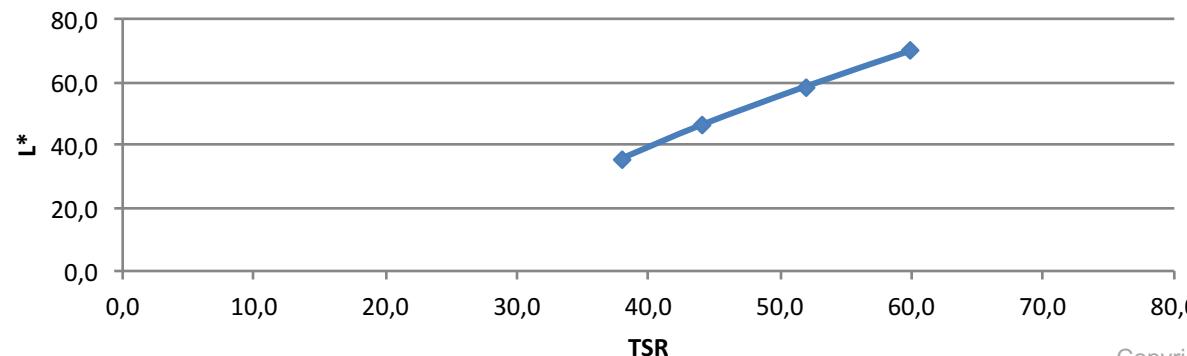


Coil Coating PVDF-Acrylic (70:30) – 20 μ DFT (white background)

**SuperReddish Ultramarine
+ Titanium dioxide**

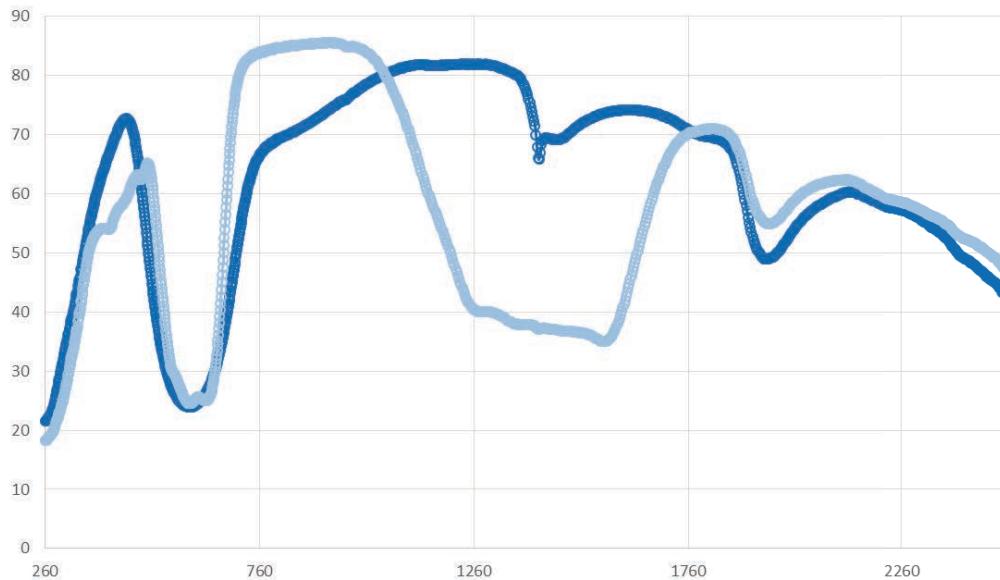


L*/TSR Reduced shades Nubicoat HRD



... pigment mixtures

Blue concrete samples, 4% pigmentation using White cement



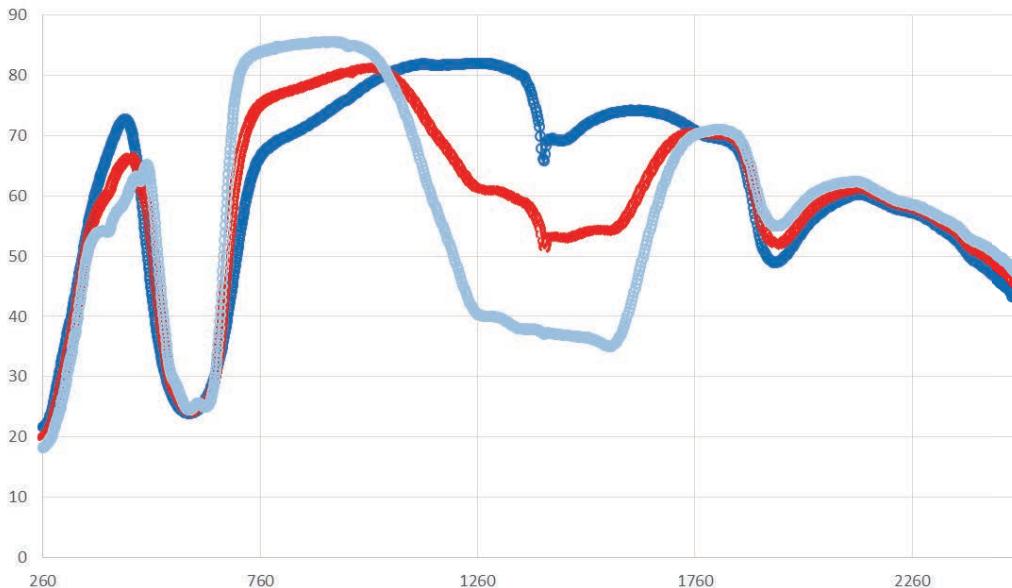
Pigment Blue 28	%TSR 58
Pigment Blue 29	%TSR 58

2 different pigments
but the same %TSR

... pigment mixtures

Blue concrete samples, 4% pigmentation using White cement

2% Pigment Blue 28 + 2% Pigment Blue 29



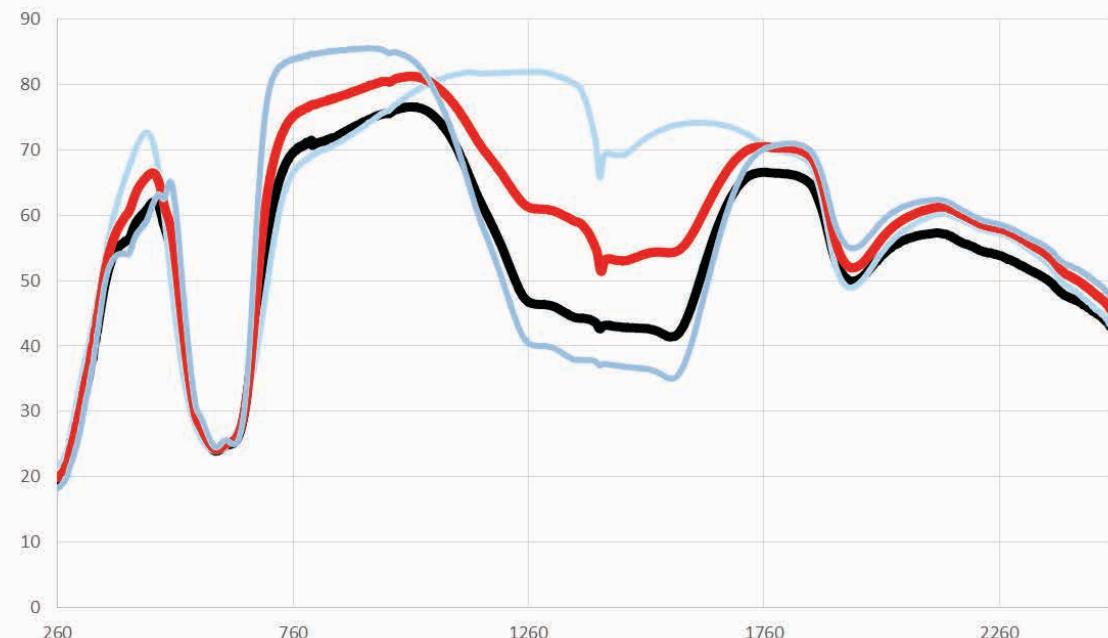
Pigment Blue 28	%TSR 58
Pigment Blue 29	%TSR 58
Theoretical curve	%TSR ?

What is the
resulting curve
when mixing
two pigments?

... pigment mixtures

Blue concrete samples, 4% pigmentation using White cement

2% Pigment Blue 28 + 2% Pigment Blue 29

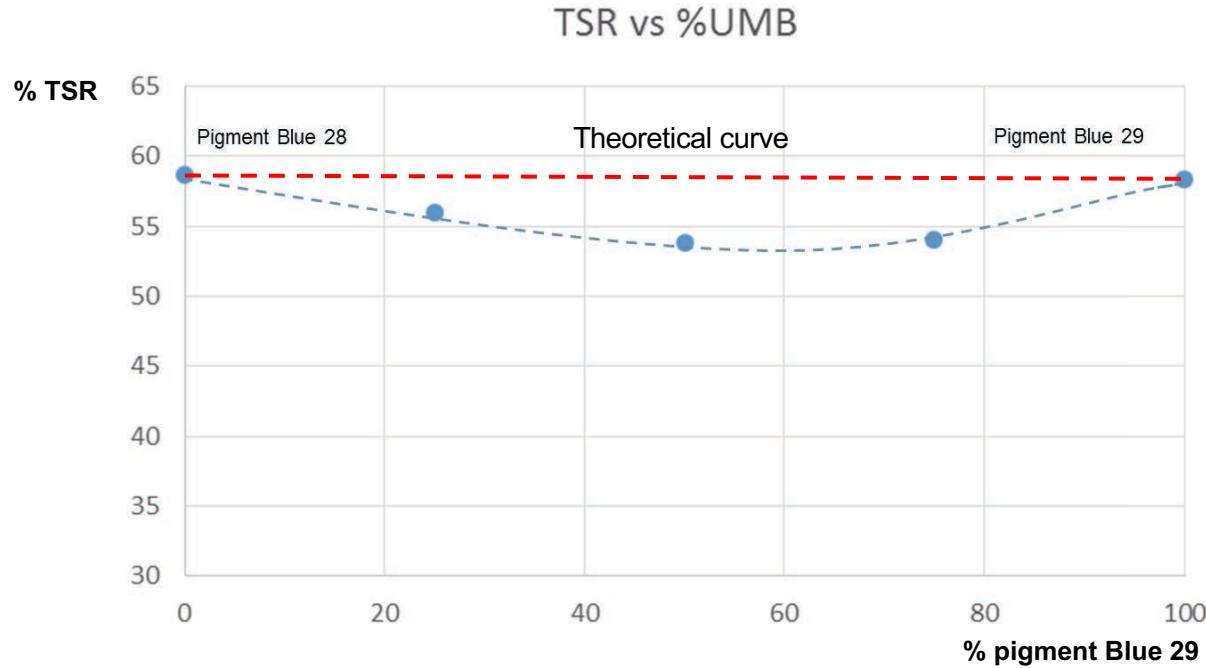


Pigment Blue 28	%TSR 58
Pigment Blue 29	%TSR 58
Theoretical curve	%TSR ?
Real Curve	%TSR 54

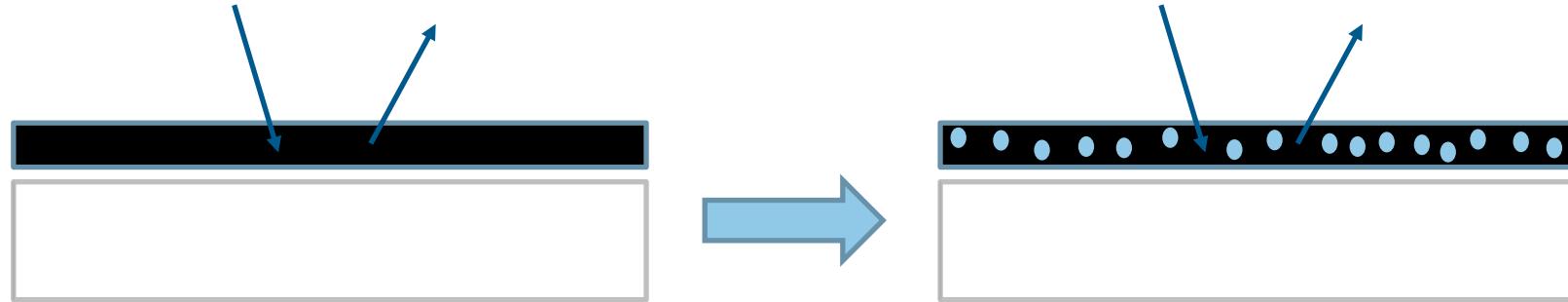
The resulting TSR
curve of a mixture
is not the average
of the separate
pigments

... pigment mixtures

Blue concrete samples, 4% pigmentation using White cement



Cool blacks with enhanced bluish undertone



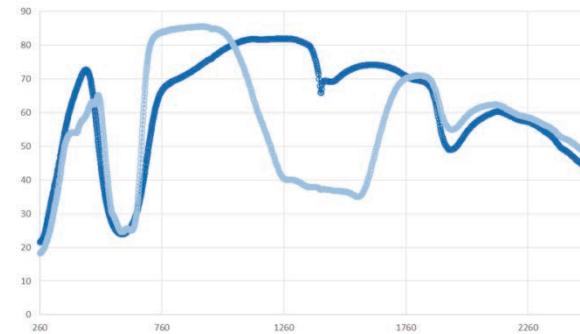
Coil Coating

PVDF-Acrylic (70:30) – DFT 20 μ

(white background)

Reddish Pigment Brown 29 + Blue pigment

- Pigment Brown 29 (Cool Black)
- 90:10 with ...
 - ▶ Pigment Blue 28 (Cobalt Blue)
 - ▶ Pigment Blue 29 (Ultramarine Blue)



	L	b
Pigment Brown 29	18.74	-1.26
+ Ultramarine Blue	18.87	-2.43
+ CoBlue	19.49	-1.95

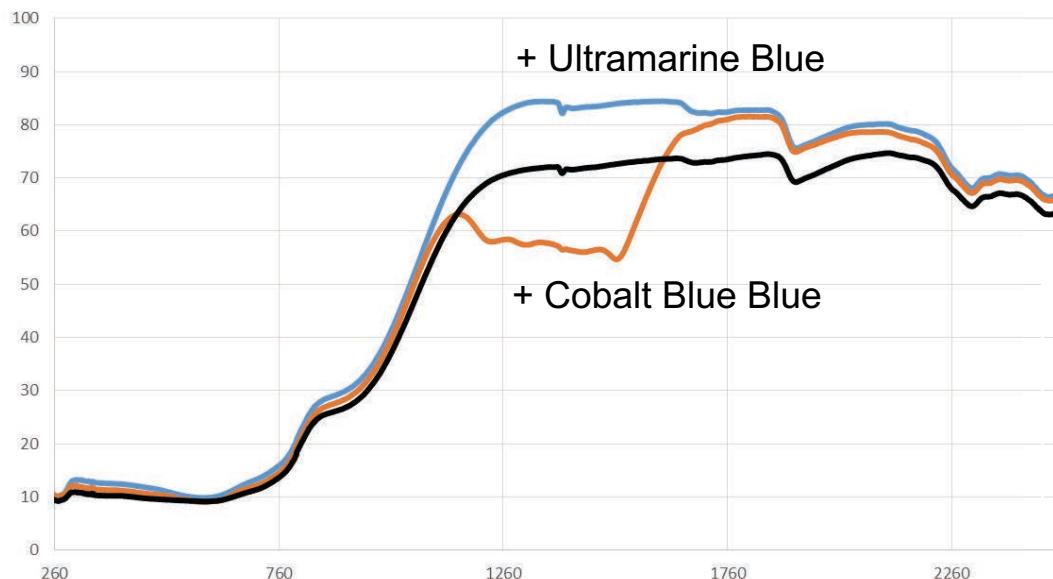
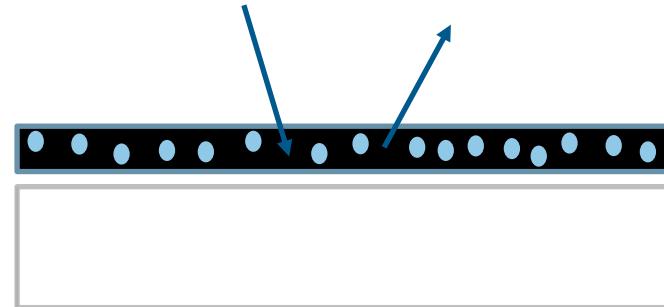
Cool blacks with enhanced bluish undertone

Coil Coating

PVDF-Acrylic (70:30) – DFT 20 μ

(white background)

Pigment Brown 29 + Blue pigment



Pigment Brown 29

Pigment Brown 29

+ Ultramarine Blue

+ CoBlue

	L	b	%TSR
Pigment Brown 29	18.74	-1.26	22
+ Ultramarine Blue	18.87	-2.43	21
+ CoBlue	19.49	-1.95	19

- When mixing different pigments it is important to take into account the overlapping of the curves in the different parts of the spectrum

Formulating with Cool Colors

- Do not use IR absorbers like: Carbon Black or Black 28 as this eliminates any improvement
- The combination of pigments should be taken into account when formulating cool colors
- Substrate:
 - ▶ Must be White or IR reflecting to ensure a higher %TSR
 - ▶ If primer is IR absorbing, it may affect IR reflecting performance

Conclusions

- Ferro offers a whole range of Cool pigments
- Total Solar Reflectance can be measured by Ferro – just send panels
- Ferro can assist you in the development of your Cool Color formulas

Thank you

Pigment Brown 29 – (bluish) **10466** and (reddish) **V-785**

Pigment Brown 24 – **10406**

SuperReddish Ultramarine Blue – **Nubicoat HRD**

Pigment Blue 28 – **5091**

Pigment Blue 29 Cement – **Nubicem B-101**

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