

VIBRANTZ
TECHNOLOGIES™

Vibrantz Functional Pigments for Powder Coatings & Anticorrosive Coatings

Patricia Perez – CACP & Anticorrosives Global product manager

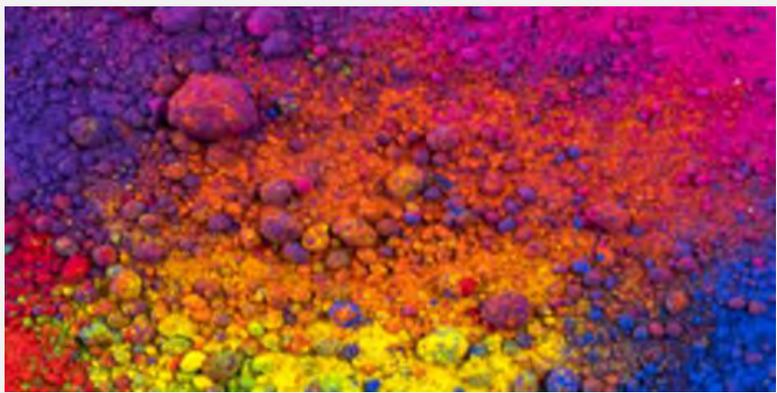
1st PCE & 1st PLA, Milano February 2026

We bring color, performance and vibrancy to life.

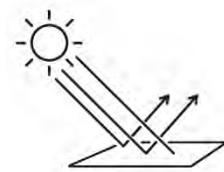


PIGMENTS

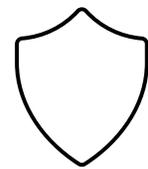
Pigments are insoluble substances mixed into a medium to provide **color... and/or other functionalities**



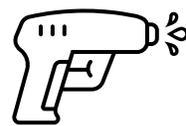
COLOR
Heat Fastness
Chemical Fastness
Weathering Fastness



Colored "Cool" surfaces
IR reflectance



Corrosion protection
Long term protection of metal surfaces



Application efficiency
Transfer efficiency and penetration

Pigments with enhanced color Heat Resistance

PY184 Bismuth Vanadate

PBk26 Manganese Ferrite

| | 10' 180 °C | 10' 220 °C | 30' 220°C |
|-----------------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Standard BiVa | Reference | 1,89 | 15,43 |
| Vibrantz 6610B | Reference | 0,64 | 1,77 |

PE-Primid Powder Coating
(DE* vs curing 10' 180°C)

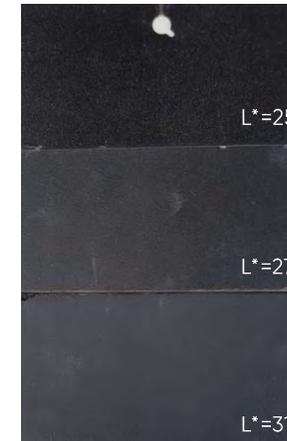
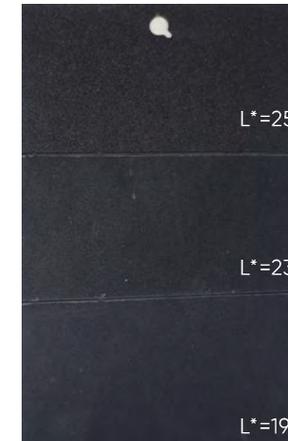
Vibrantz PBk 26 F-6331-2

PBk 28

230°C
30 min

500°C
1 hour

600°C
1 hour



L* = 25

L* = 25

L* = 23

L* = 27

L* = 19

L* = 31

Silicone Powder Coating



6610B

BiVa with the highest heat fastness & overbaking

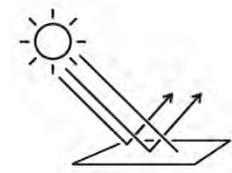


F-6331-2

The deepest black shade at high temperatures

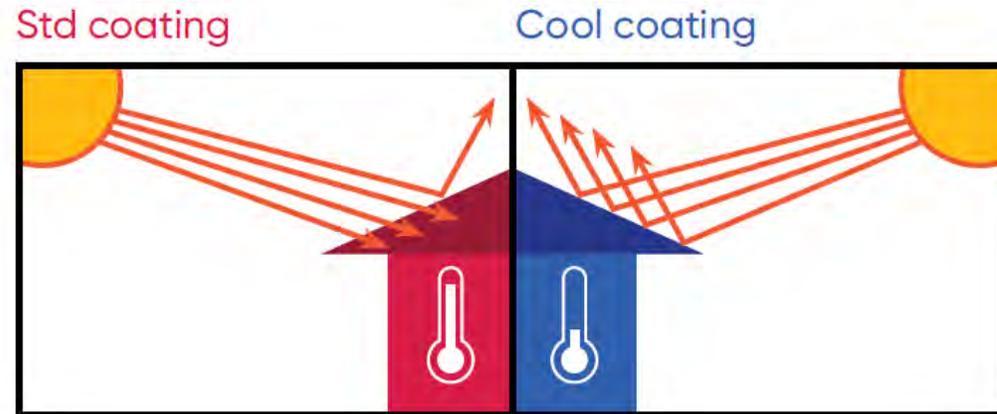
Colored “Cool” surfaces

IR Reflecting Pigments Technology



A cost-effective solution

Infrared reflecting technology “Cool” surfaces



Global warming mitigation



Energy savings



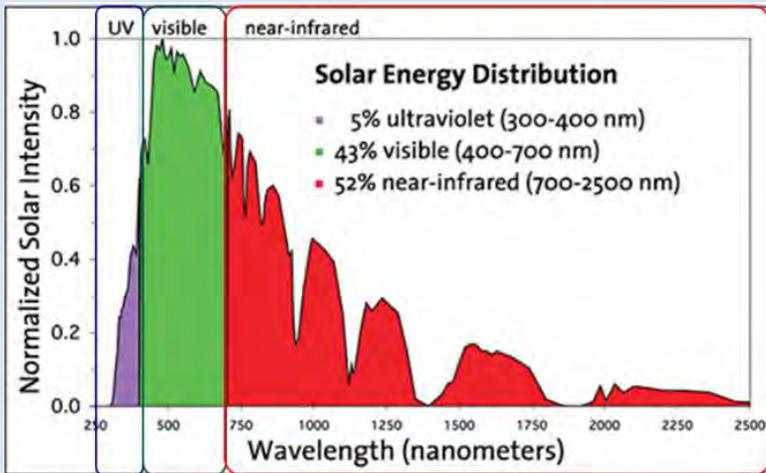
Health and safety



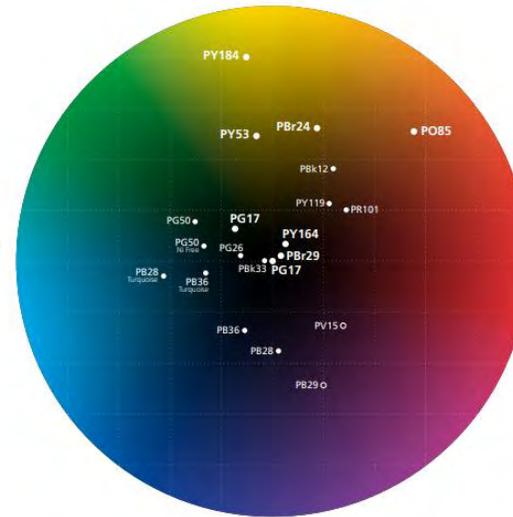
Exterior durability improvement

NIR reflecting color pigments

Color pigments absorbs visible, but also NIR

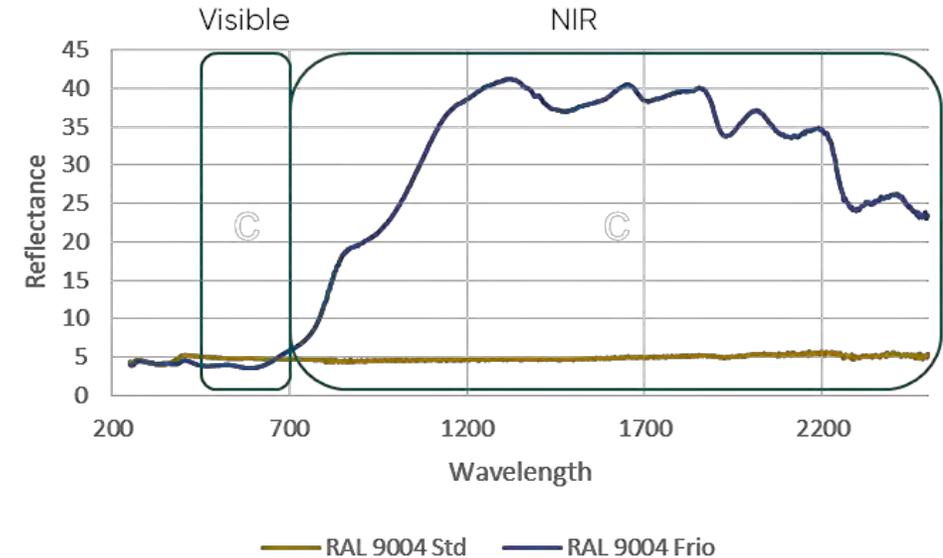


Use of NIR Reflecting pigments



| Color space | Color Index | NIR Reflectance |
|-------------|-------------|-----------------|
| Black | PBr29 | High |
| | PG17 | High |
| | PBk33 | Moderate |
| Brown | PY164 | High |
| | PBr24 | High |
| | PY119 | Moderate |
| Yellow | PY53 | High |
| | PY184 | High |
| Orange | PO85 | High |
| Red | PR101 | Moderate |
| Green | PG17 | High |
| | PG26 | Moderate |
| | PG50 | Moderate |
| Blue | PB28 | Moderate |
| | PB36 | Moderate |
| | PB29 | Transparent |
| Violet | PV15 | Transparent |

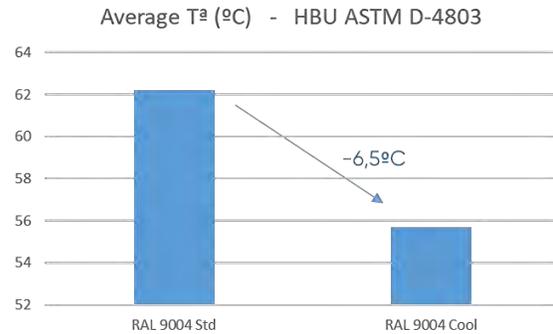
Dark surfaces can achieve highest surface temperature



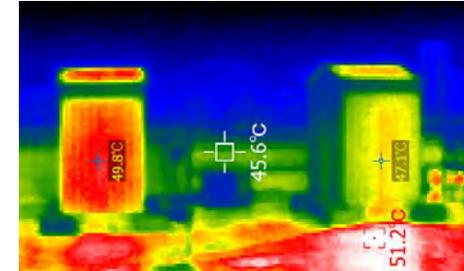
- Carbon Black (PBk 7) and Black Iron Oxide (PBk 11) absorb in all spectrum
- **NIR Reflecting Black pigments:**
 - PBr 29: Chrome Iron Brown Hematite
 - PG 17: Chromium Green-Black Hematite
 - Strontium Manganese Oxide: **New Eclipse Black 372**

What is the impact on AC savings in buildings?

Heat Build Up (HBU) – ASTM D4803



Garden Houses case study



20% average AC saving

July-October 2023

Energy Savings computer modeling simulation



Your potential annual AC savings

5.9
kWh/m²

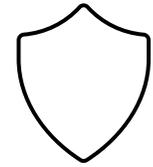
24%

\$295

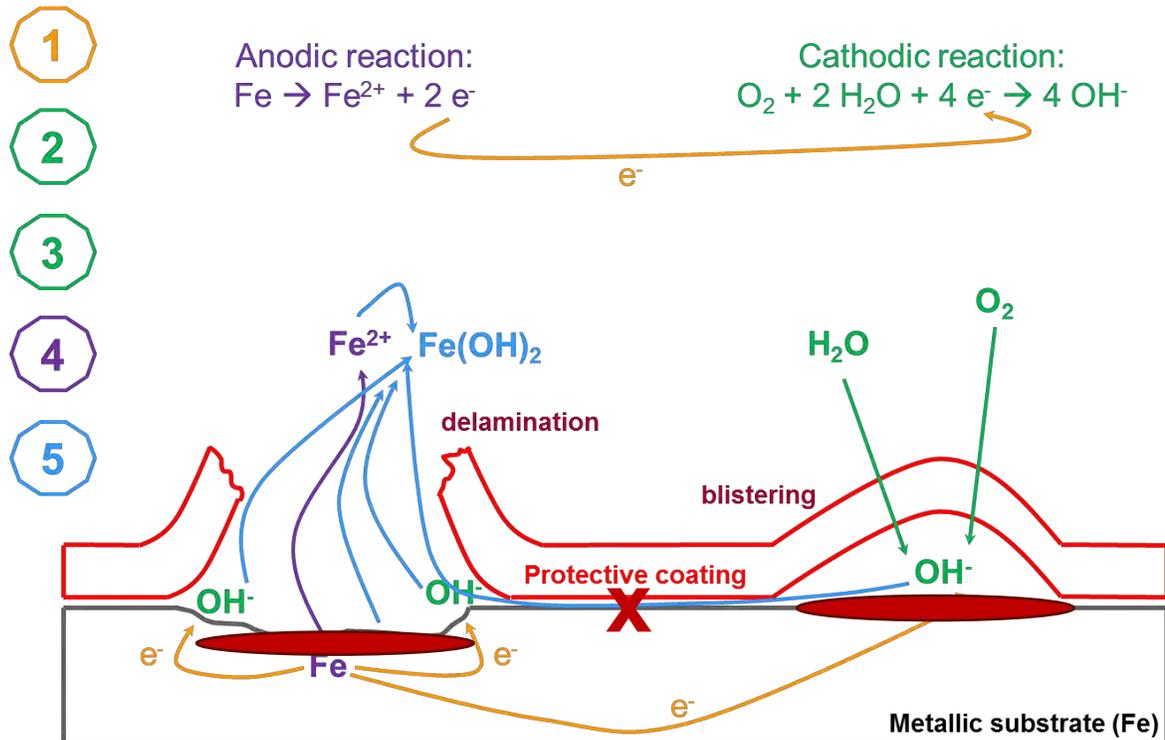
Based on
www.GlobalPetrolPrices.com

Corrosion Protection

Long term protection of metal surfaces with Anticorrosive Pigments



Anticorrosive pigments mechanism: chemical composition



Anticorrosive pigment mechanism based on chemical composition:

- **Cathodic inhibition:** formation of basic oxides of Zn, Ca, Sr
- **Anodic passivation:** formation of phosphate complexes of Zn, Ca, Sr, Fe

Anticorrosive pigment mechanism: physical shape

Zinc phosphate: same chemistry but different physics

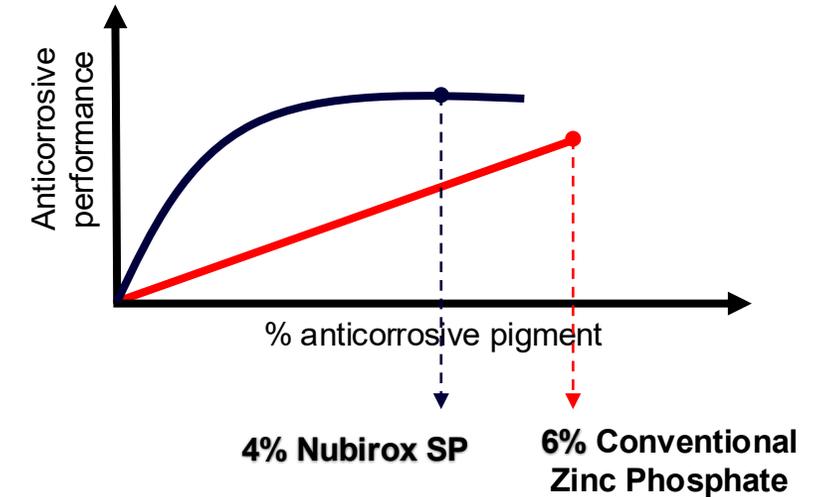
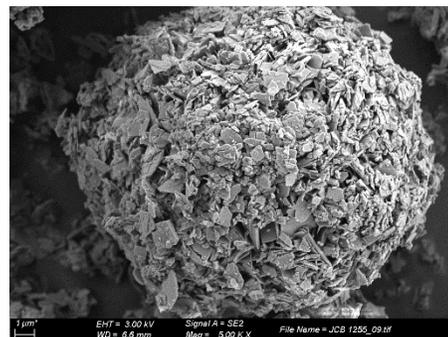
Nubirox N2

Conventional Zinc Phosphate



Nubirox SP

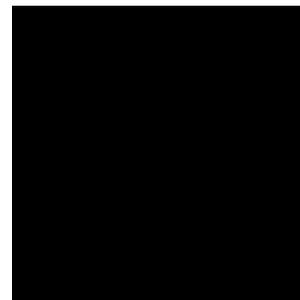
Special particle Zinc Phosphate



Particle size

8-12 μm

< 1 μm (aggregate 4-10 μm)



Specific surface:

1 m^2/g

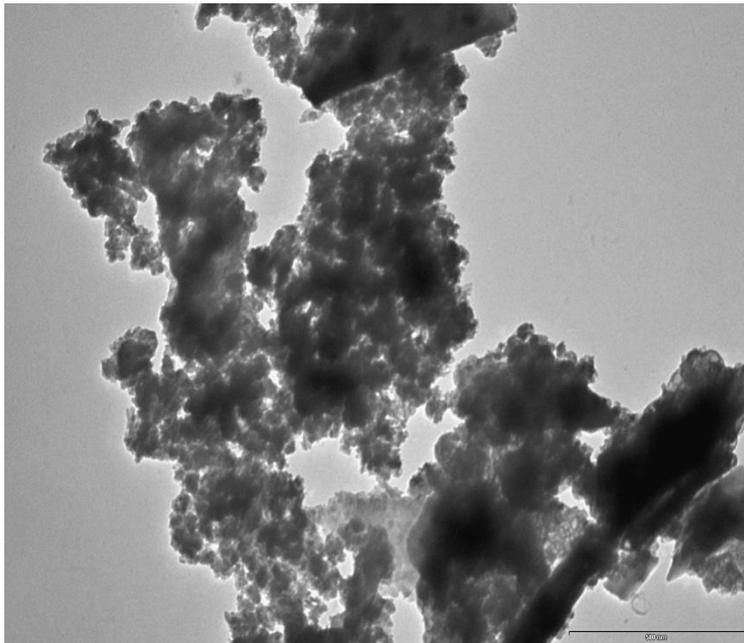
8-15 m^2/g



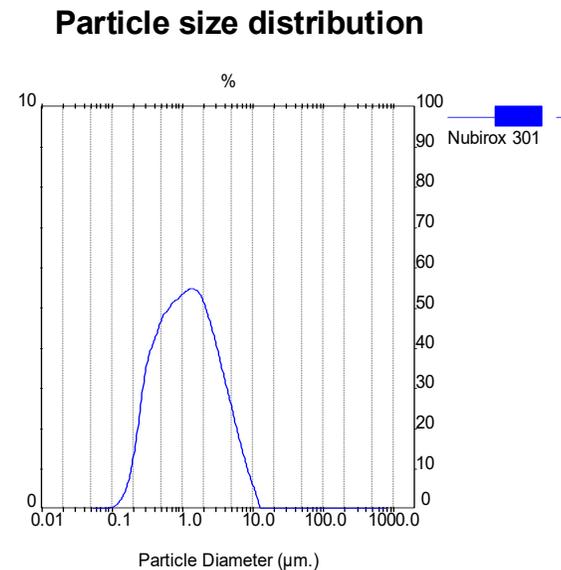
Anticorrosive pigment mechanism: particle design

Core-shell pigments

Nubirox 300 series: Calcium Strontium Phosphosilicate



SEM (scanning electron microscope)



$D(v,0.5)=1.15 \mu\text{m}$

Specific surface area: $21 \text{ m}^2/\text{g}$



Nubirox 301 & 302

- Non Zinc based pigments
- Good performance in glossy DTM applications

Anticorrosive pigments for Powder Coatings

Modified Zinc Phosphates in Epoxy-Polyester Powder Coating

Phosphated Steel

Substrate: Standardized phosphated steel panels (Bonderite 1000)
Dry film thickness: ~90 μ

1000 hours in Salt Spray (ASTM B-117)

2,3% in volume / 5,0% total formula weight



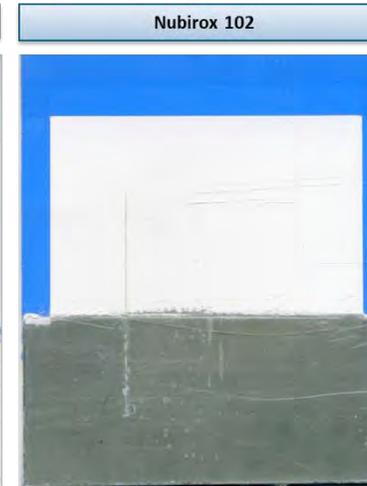
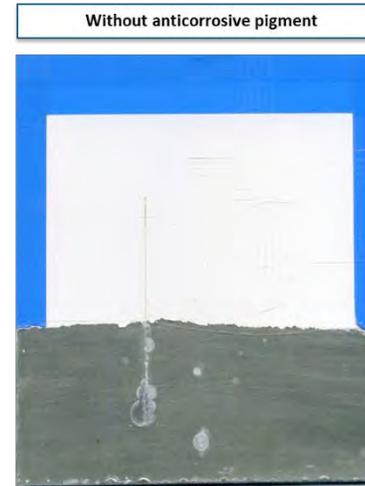
| PANEL EVALUATION | Control | Nubirox 102 |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|-------------|
| Rusting at the scribe (ASTM D1654) | 6 (3mm) | 7 (2mm) |
| Rusting on the panel (ASTM D610) | 8G (0.1%) | 9G (0.03%) |
| Adhesion at the scribe (ASTM D1654) | 10 | 10 |
| Adhesion "cross cut" (ASTM B3359) | 5B | 5B |
| Blistering (ASTM D714-02) | None | None |

Galvanized Steel

Substrate: Standardized HD galvanized (Gardobond 1303H 62 OE)
Dry film thickness: ~70 μ

2000 hours in Salt Spray (ASTM B-117)

2,3% in volume / 5,0% total formula weight



| PANEL EVALUATION | Control | Nubirox 102 |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|-------------|
| Rusting at the scribe (ASTM D1654) | 5 (3.5mm) | 7 (1.5mm) |
| Rusting on the panel (ASTM D610) | 6G (1%) | 8G (0.1%) |
| Adhesion at the scribe (ASTM D1654) | 10 | 10 |
| Adhesion "cross cut" (ASTM B3359) | 5B | 5B |
| Blistering (ASTM D714-02) | 4F | 4F |

FORMULA PC 16467

FORMULA PC 16471

Anticorrosive pigments for Powder Coatings

Modified Zinc Phosphates in Epoxy-Polyester Powder Coating

Aluminium

Substrate: Standardized aluminum 3105H14 panels (AA015D)
 Dry film thickness: ~90µ

4000 hours in Salt Spray (ASTM B-117)

2,3% in volume / 5,2% total formula weight



FORMULA PC 16440



FORMULA PC 16444

| PANEL EVALUATION | Control | Nubirox 106 |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|-------------|
| Rusting at the scribe (ASTM D1654) | 7 (1.5mm) | 9 (0.5mm) |
| Rusting on the panel (ASTM D610) | 6G (1%) | 9G (0.03%) |
| Adhesion at the scribe (ASTM D1654) | 10 | 10 |
| Adhesion "cross cut" (ASTM B3359) | 5B | 5B |
| Blistering (ASTM D714-02) | None | None |

Substrate: Standardized aluminum 3105H14 panels (AA015D)
 Dry film thickness: ~75µ

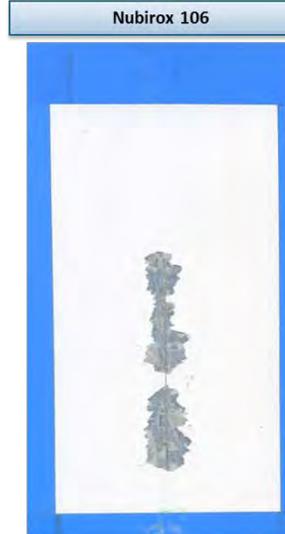
500 hours in CASS Test (ASTM B-368 Cupro Acetic Salt Spray)

2,3% in volume / 5,2% total formula weight

CASS test salt solution:
 5% Sodium Chloride + 0.25g/L Copper Chloride Dihydrate
 Acetic acid to pH 3.1-3.3
 Solution atomized in a cabinet at 49°C



FORMULA PC 16440



FORMULA PC 16444

| PANEL EVALUATION | Control | Nubirox 106 |
|-------------------------------------|------------|-------------|
| Rusting at the scribe (ASTM D1654) | 5 (5mm) | 6 (2.5mm) |
| Rusting on the panel (ASTM D610) | 9G (0.03%) | 9G (0.03%) |
| Adhesion at the scribe (ASTM D1654) | 2 (13mm) | 5 (5mm) |
| Adhesion "cross cut" (ASTM B3359) | 5B | 5B |
| Blistering (ASTM D714-02) | 2F | 4F |

Application efficiency

Transfer efficiency and penetration improvement with Functional Pigments



Powder Coatings Application

Applying powder coatings can sometimes be difficult...

- Not all the sprayed powder is charged and deposited
- Reclaimed powder of lower quality
- Difficult to apply in corners



KA100 promotes powder-charging characteristics in powder coatings based on its dielectric behavior.

- high first pass transfer efficiency
- coating homogeneity
- high penetration in Faraday cage areas.



KA100: Powder coating deposition efficiency

Transfer efficiency

Control



+1% KA100



| | Paint weight in panel (g) | % vs Control |
|-----------|---------------------------|--------------|
| Control | 1,7 | |
| +1% KA100 | 2,5 | +51% |

| | Film thickness (up/mid/bottom) | % vs Control |
|-----------|--------------------------------|--------------|
| Control | 29μ/23μ/30μ | |
| +1% KA100 | 45μ/50μ/60μ | +109% |

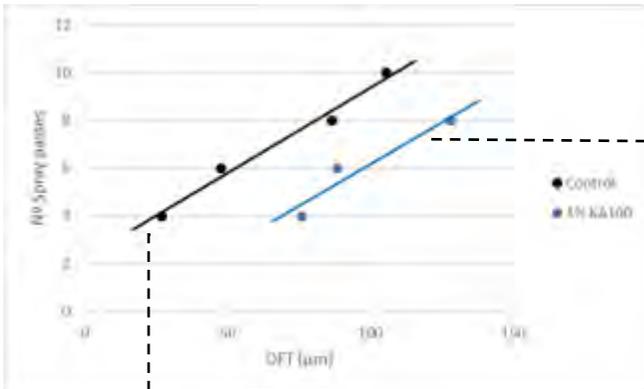
KA100 improves quantity of paint added and film thickness

-> Lower cost of paint application: waste, time and energy savings up to 20%

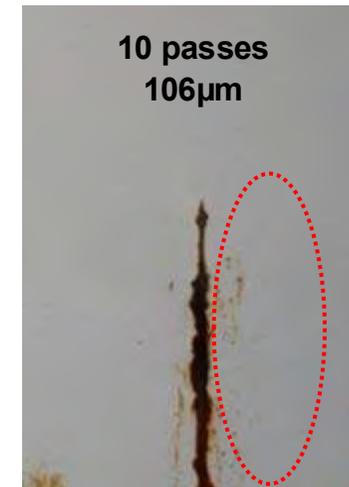
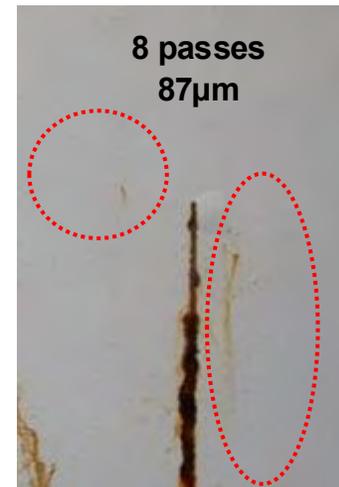
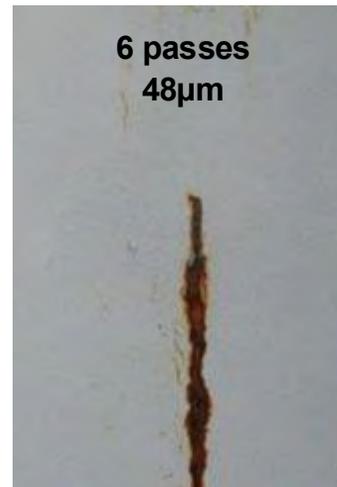
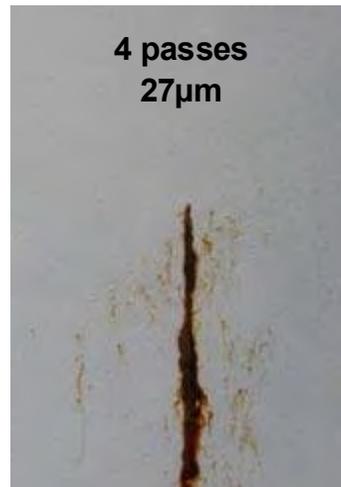
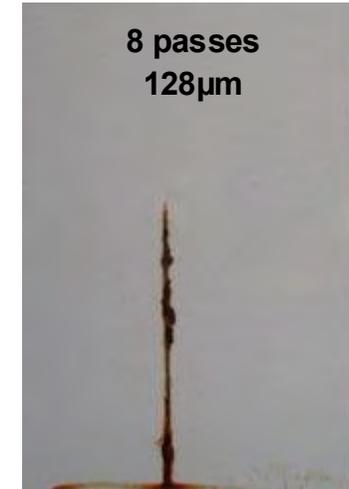
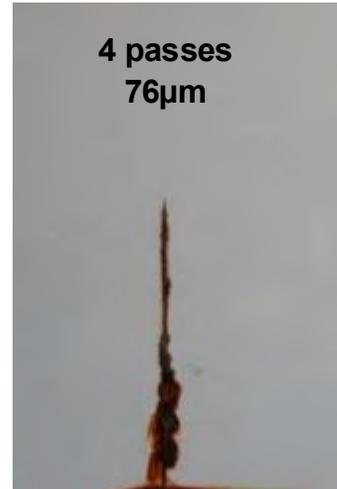
White Polyester-HAA powder coating in CRS
Application with corona spray gun in same conditions (time/distance)

KA100: Powder coating deposition efficiency

Thickness and homogeneity



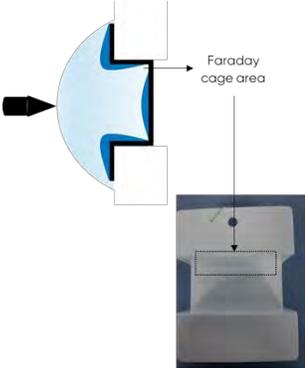
Transfer efficiency in cold rolled steel: Salt Spray test (ASTM B-117) 530 hours



KA100 provides better homogeneity provides better barrier protection

KA100: Powder coating deposition efficiency

Penetration in Faraday Cage areas



Control



+0,5% KA100



+1% KA100



Application with corona spray gun in same conditions (time/distance)

| Product | Film thickness | | | | | |
|------------|----------------|-----|--------|--------------|-------|--------|
| | Mean (µm) | | | % vs Control | | |
| | Up | Mid | Bottom | Up | Mid | Bottom |
| Control | 93 | 52 | 139 | | | |
| 0,5% KA100 | 139 | 95 | 148 | +50% | +82% | +7% |
| 1% KA100 | 147 | 106 | 269 | +59% | +103% | +94% |

KA100 improves coverage in corners and areas of difficult penetration
 -> Better corrosion protection in corners

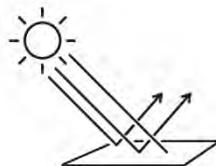
SUMMARY

Pigments provide color... and/or other functionalities

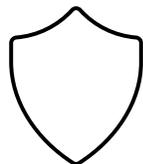


Pigments with **enhanced color Heat Resistance**:

- PY184 (6610B): BiVa with the highest heat fastness & overbaking
- PBk26 (F-6331-2): The deepest black shade at high temperature



Pigments with **IR Reflecting “Cool” properties** that reduce surface temperature improving comfort, reducing AC usage in buildings and extending durability of exterior materials.



Pigments for **Corrosion Protection** based on different:

- Chemical composition
- Physical shape
- Particle design



Pigments for **Powder Coating deposition efficiency** (KA100)

- High first pass transfer efficiency
- Coating homogeneity
- High penetration in Faraday cage areas.



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